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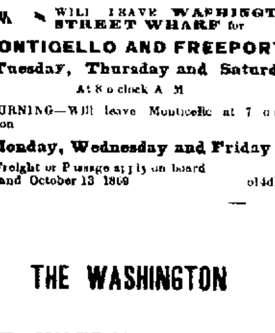

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Protection and Free Trade

Much of the wrangling and [illegible] that raw [illegible] duties protect American industry [illegible] higher the duties [illegible] the protection [illegible] American industry and they have the [illegible] ance toward unbelievers [illegible] theory which [illegible] build up American industry [illegible] the [illegible] the prospect [illegible] has become as [illegible] religious [illegible] as rently [illegible] any exit [illegible] the other hand he talks [illegible] free trade and [illegible] party [illegible] usly [illegible] there is no party that [illegible] a tax of imports and lay [illegible] products [illegible] When they are required to define their free trade they [illegible] by [illegible] generality [illegible] a revenue tariff. And if they were pushed to state what amount of revenue should be collected from imports and to estimate what amount of goods we can import and then assess this sum of revenue upon it we should find that their revenue tariff is high enough to include all the needs of protection.

Thus the greater part of the seeming discussion is wide of any real question. Free trade would be the abandoning of a gold revenue of from 170 to 180 millions and the laying of that amount of direct taxes upon property. There is no party that dare propose it. And such is the infirmity of the political nature that there is no party that will not push to the utmost the resources of taxes which are hidden from the view of the payer rather than lay them in any direct and visible manner. A revenue tariff means such an adjustment of duties as will lay the amount of revenue that we demand from that resource upon the probable amount of imports. What is this probable amount? We are now importing enormously by means of present settlement in bonds but in the long run our imports must be measured by the amount of products and gold that we can export.

Our net exports of products other than gold and silver for the fiscal year 1868 were of the gold value of $269 042 081. That must be the basis of calculation for a revenue tariff for that year. It is true our net imports were $ 47 549 09 and we collected duties to the amount of $164 464 09 56 but what statesman will base his revenue system on a scale of importation greatly in excess of our means to pay? This made a balance of $ 8 50 168 on the wrong side. The imports are returned for duties at their first cost at the place of manufacture. To this must be added the cost of freight nearly all of which now goes to foreign shipping. And besides there is a systematic undervaluation and a vast amount of smuggling both through and outside the custom-house. Mr McCulloch estimated the amount added to the foreign balance by these items at one hundred millions. This would make the trade balance against the country 178 millions. To settle this we sent abroad in gold and silver $83 746 161 and national and other bonds of debt estimated at 100 millions. We may abate half the estimate of 100 millions for freights and frauds and yet we shall find that when we take into account the interest paid abroad we shall have a balance against us sufficient to account for thirty eight millions of gold and more than 100 millions of national bonds.

They who talk of a revenue tariff to increase the revenue by lower duties must base their calculation on the scale of imports which the country can pay for. The last and the present year will show balances against the country of at least 100 millions each besides exporting more gold and silver than we produced. Suppose they were to reduce the average duties one-third to increase the revenue. It would add 115 millions to the unfavorable balance of trade to make the same revenue. It would make a balance of 250 millions a year against the country to reap the benefit of this revenue tariff policy. How is this to be paid? Even 2,000 millions of bonds with 500 millions more to be added if we are going to make the greenbacks equal to coin will run out in time under such a drain.

Facts and figures are very inconvenient to the talkers of free trade and revenue tariff. They never descend to them. When brought to face this problem the utmost stretch of reason they can reach is another vague assumption that if we enlarge our imports it will enlarge our exports. No one can tell how it will operate so. The export demand takes all our cotton crop that we do not use at a high price. A great increase of production will probably be attended by a decline in price. The foreign demand now takes our breadstuffs at prices which leave to the producer in the great grain growing regions about a dollar a bushel for wheat, and 30 to 40 cents for corn and this in depreciated money. The export cannot be increased without reducing the price and this does not increase the value of the imports with the increase in quantity. No man can say that if we import 600 millions of goods we shall materially increase our exports of produce. But if it may very reasonably be said that if we enter upon that scale of imports we shall cut off a large home market for our farm products and thus greatly depress their price.

When our bonds shall be exhausted there is no probability that we shall be able to import more than from 300 to 350 millions for many years to come. The protective interest demands a large free list and to this the free traders will of course not object. We must expect to draw all our revenue from customs from less than 300 millions of dutiable imports and our revenue tariff people must adjust their tariff that is to increase our revenue to that estimate. The talk of increasing the extraordinary amount we are now collecting from imports stimulated to great excess by the use of bonds abroad and paper money at home by means of encouraging greater imports by lower duties is in total ignorance of the figures of exports and imports and of the simple economies of the country. And yet we see public journals declaring that the tariff has restricted commerce in utter ignorance of the fact that our commerce is now greater than ever. And we see them charging the decay of our shipping to the tariff although the amount of commerce that is carried by shipping is greater than when American shipping was in its most flourishing stage. Thus we have [illegible] of editors and public speakers proposing [illegible] the matter [illegible] policy for the nation who are as poor [illegible] a horse of the matters of common intelligence which are the elements of the question.

The protectionists are less ignorant of the elements of the trade problem but they are fanatic in their theory and they push it to an extent that cripples our industry instead of fostering it. Complete protectionists are as scarce as complete free traders or as the revenue tariff men who can show how we can expect to increase our present extraordinary revenue from imports by lower duties. Every manufacturer is a free trader in whatever he has to buy and a protectionist in what he has to sell. He wants all his materials and his [illegible] balance free. And unless he has free materials he cannot compete in the markets of the world with countries which manufacture from free materials [illegible] protection benefits nobody and merely puts a Chinese wall around our manufactured products shutting them out from foreign markets. The [illegible] of manufactures supposes that he protection of materials and of subsistence needs no protection. If these have to be protected it merely equalizes the protection of the manufactured product and thus one neutralizes the other.

The woolen manufacturer wants free wool and [illegible] per cent protection. If then the [illegible] [illegible] per cent protection the manufacturer [illegible] and the result [illegible] free trade [illegible] importer while the manufacturer is [illegible] from competing [illegible] markets. If there is protection [illegible] the manufacturer [illegible] 40 per cent [illegible] the wool grower has 40 per cent [illegible] then the manufacturer [illegible] must be raised [illegible] per cent [illegible] a vast manufacture [illegible] as well as the labor saving machines for manufacturing [illegible] all manufactures of iron. And as the [illegible] of pig iron is a small industry compared with that which should grow on the working of iron in its infinite forms the protection of pig iron sacrifices the greater interest for the lesser that it cripples industry instead of fostering it.

By this system of sacrificing the broader industry to the narrower we facilitate the making a monopoly [illegible] it is very easy to [illegible] all the [illegible] producers of the country. The common answer to this is that the greater the profits the more the production will expand and this will [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] what he [illegible] not work [illegible] A [illegible] [illegible] ought to be [illegible] [illegible] by buying on [illegible] [illegible] we have increase [illegible] [illegible] materials [illegible] [illegible] for all [illegible] any man show that [illegible] we have made any real addition to American industry. The [illegible] of the North [illegible] by [illegible] of a few [illegible] has merely facilitated this monopoly [illegible] a burden on a multiplied industry.

The copper [illegible] abroad [illegible] a much broader industry in the working of copper and our heavy duties on yarn [illegible] building materials and supplies aggravate the condition which makes it cheaper to build ships in [illegible] and to sail them under foreign flags. Our duty on coal enhances the cost of driving power for labor saving machinery in all New England while [illegible] the thorough combination which exists in the coal production. These are specimens of the way that protection may defeat itself and be made to shrink industry instead of swelling it. And the fanaticism of the protectionists is favorable to this abuse of the system by special interests.

What is the policy of the time? We can not go back to original principles for we have 700 millions of paper money and an indefinite quantity of exportable bonds and stimulating imports far beyond what we can sustain. Our policy is to get all the revenue we can from this extravagant importation. To suppose that we can increase this importation by lower duties, so as to get a greater revenue is mere idiocy.

The rate of duties have but little control over the amount of imports. We are importing more under a tariff averaging 48 per cent, than we did under an average of little more than half that although our resources were then as great. There has always been a close relation between the expansion of paper money and excessive importation. It is his and not the tariff that governs the fluctuation of our imports. Our public statisticians have been so blind to this that in their publications they have not even given us the statistics of the paper money circulation. Our excessive imports are the result of the disturbed monetary situation. The policy for the present is to get all the revenue we can from them. But our tariff needs a thorough reconstruction by which the duties which are virtually prohibitory shall be replaced by duties which shall not facilitate home monopolies, and by which burdens shall be taken from those articles which become the materials of a multiplied industry. The policy of levying the higher rate upon articles of the widest use upon the assumption that they can be made at home must be reversed, and a rate levied which upon a reasonable margin will allow these to be imported and will protect the country against home monopoly while the higher duties must be laid on the articles of greater luxury.

But the notion that the tariff is to become the leading question of political parties seems to us absurd. How can parties be formed upon a thing that is indefinable? When the free traders are required to define they subside to a revenue tariff to increase the revenue by lower duties. When these are asked to show how the country can pay for the imports that will be required to increase the revenue under their system they are dumb. And as for the complete and consistent protectionists, who believe in uniform protection of everything we know of but one, the blessed Horace Greeley who is writing a serial on protection and who starts out with the fundamental proposition that the essence of political economy is to abolish all middle men and all transmission processes between the producer and consumer—a philosophy whose logical ultimate would be that every person should produce everything that he consumes and consume everything that he produces and that the chief end of his life should be how to do it with most ease.

Ben Wade's Indorsement of President Grant.

Ex-Senator Wade addressed a large Republican meeting in Akron Ohio just before the election in the course of his speech he said:

Mr Pendleton says you are ground down with the debt, and oppressed so that you can hardly breathe. But every dollar of the debt must be paid though you are to be relieved from taxation. How brother Pendleton can you relieve the people from taxation and yet pay off the debt? If you can tell us that, God knows I will be with you. I don't see how it can be done but I do say to dishonor that debt, and thus wrong those who lent their credit to the Government in the time of its greatest necessity would be one of the most shameful acts men could do. Why Sirs fifteen years will wipe out every dollar of this great debt if other Administrations do as well as this Administration of General Grant has done so far. I believe that under God the Administration is performing its duties with an honesty of purpose and a determination to do the right, to save every dollar that can be saved, and apply it to the liquidation of the debt and that is my idea of financiering. It is a kind of a homely way but I know of none better and General Grant's Administration has entered upon it with triumphant success and ought to be sustained. I admit that I would like to have voted for a tried statesman when I voted for him. I did not know how firmly he held the great principles of the Republican party and I would part with my life quicker than I would part with those principles to-day. I have never yet swerved one single inch from them and never will. I feared General Grant might not hold to those principles as firmly and safely as I did, because he had occupied no position which had called upon him to bring them out. I would have chosen a man if I could have had my own way who had been tried by fire [illegible] we knew there was no shrinkage. But Sirs General Grant has been tried. [illegible] his dealings with the South you see his appointments in the agents of the Government, and you find them all of the glorious stripe [illegible] and I would want to put in. We know now his heart is steeped in the great Republican doctrines. I am glad to ascertain this fact beyond doubt.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY. The Louisville convention adopted by a vote of three to one a report in favor of the lower or 32d parallel route for the Southern Pacific Railroad. In this connection the Louisville *Holly* [illegible] lately referred [illegible] be [illegible] as follows: There are two proposed Southern Pacific Railroads one following [illegible] and the [illegible] parallel of north latitude. The former may be called the lower and the latter upper Southern road. The lower road crosses the Rio Grande at El Paso and the latter at Albuquerque. The Colorado river is crossed by the lower road at Fort Yuma by the upper at Fort Mohave. The upper road aims to reach the seacoast at San Francisco the lower at San Diego. The upper road is sure to be obstructed by deep snows the [illegible] road not at all. The lower road passes through some of the [illegible] [illegible] the upper road passes through the [illegible] and [illegible] camps. The upper road is the [illegible] [illegible] the lower road [illegible] The upper road traverses the most rugged and mountainous [illegible] of Arizona while the [illegible] passes [illegible] and most fertile valleys [illegible] [illegible] unobstructed [illegible] [illegible] passes.

The [illegible] of Lucy Stone and husband were stolen from a sleeping car between [illegible]sburg and [illegible] on which the happy pair were serenely sleeping the other night. They contained treasure.

A T Stewart has sold twenty shawls this season worth $3 000 each and one worth $5 [illegible] 0. One woman run up a bill of $20 000 in two months.

General Sherman is exercising the most rigid economy in the War Department and reducing expenses right and left.

Letter from Olympia.

OLYMPIA W T Oct 26 1869

EDITOR [illegible]:

The impotent anger and rage and the reckless effrontery exhibited by that small class of renegade Republicans who have arrayed their feeble strength against the united Republican party of the Territory is fairly illustrative of the old adage "Whom the gods would destroy they first make mad." There are not more than fifty all told in the Territory and yet their organ has the impudence to style the victorious Republicans as "the Garfielde faction" and to ostracise from the Republican ranks all who supported the late nominee for Congress. There can be no doubt now as to the intention of these soreheads. Blinn [illegible] Thompson a bolt councilman from Kitsap and owner of the *Transcript* openly avows it to be their purpose "to organize stronger than ever and to beat Garfielde by fair or foul means. If we can effect this" he says "we will join with the Democracy if [illegible] or else run a third candidate." They are busy as bees in trying to lessen Mr Garfielde's influence with the Administration and Congress. Foul slanders concerning his habits his character and his intentions, and those of his friends, form their sole stock in trade. A. A. Denny, Marshal Blinn S D Howe, and their satraps Gunn and Gale, and others [illegible] are close cronies with such fellows as Joe Foster the original, unwashed and unterrified Democrat from King county; Oaton, from Walla Walla and all the balance of unmitigated Copperheads that infest the bar rooms of the town. Your co[illegible] [illegible] honors [illegible] honorable mention of Messrs. Nix, Brown, Van Syckle and a few other Democratic members who seem to be actuated by honest motives and fair intentions to do their duty as legislators.

A special election takes place to-morrow in Island Snohomish and Whatcom counties, for the choice of a joint councilman in place of E Barrington resigned. Although at the last general election the District gave a Democratic majority, it is confidently expected that Dr. Smith the Republican candidate, will be elected. The Federal clique are trying to defeat his election, and one of the bolting [illegible] went so far as to threaten a Republican hotel keeper with a withdrawal of Democratic patronage, if he should use any influence to promote the election of the Republican candidate.

Quite a number of bills both of a general and private nature have been introduced, but very few have become laws so far. For the benefit of your readers on the Columbia river I would state, that the time for the payment of taxes has been extended until the first day of January. A bill has been introduced by Mr Struve in the Council, creating the office of Commissioner of Emigration. I cannot give you the details; but I understand it is assimilated in its nature to the Labor Exchange of Portland and is to be maintained at the expense of the Territory. Such a law, if [illegible] guarded in its provisions, will greatly aid and encourage immigration, and afford protection to the immigrants after their arrival.

A resolution has passed constituting certain officers of the Territory a board with authority to purchase of the Government the buildings at Fort Steilacoom, now advertised to be sold at public auction on the 2d proximo. A joint committee of both houses visited the spot a few days since and reported very favorably as to the adaptability of the buildings for an Insane Asylum and other public institutions, which the Territory will need sooner or later.

A great number of memorials and local bills have passed, but none that would particularly interest your [illegible]. The [illegible] Eldridge [illegible] seated in the Council [illegible] his seat, a resolution [illegible] the sitting member and admitting Eldridge having been lost by [illegible] the vote. It is currently reported that the Legislature will adjourn next Saturday for a week, for the purpose of making an excursion down the Sound.

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE!
VIA
NEW YORK,
AND THE EAST!
GREAT REDUCTION IN FARE!
Portland to Pacific Railroad in Six days;
Portland to New York in T[illegible] days.
Fare to [illegible] (KELTON), $80 00 gold
QUICKEST AND CHEAPEST ROUTE!
BOATS OF THE
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.,
Leave Portland on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY
At 5 o'clock A M, connecting at [illegible] on the following days at 1 o'clock P M, with
JOHN HAILEY'S
PIONEER LINE
OF CONCORD COACHES,

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS AND WELLS Fargo & Co's Express for the Pacific Railroad at KELTON and intermediate towns, including La Grande, Uniontown Baker City Willow Creek and Boise City.

RATES:

Portland to KELTON	$80 00 Gold
" Boise City	50 00
" Willow Creek	45 00
" Baker City	37 00
" Uniontown	32 00
" La Grande	30 00

THROUGH TICKETS can be procured at the Office of the OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

J C AINSWORTH, President
Portland October 8 1869 o8dtf

RE-OPENING.
E. M'QUILLAN,
GALLERY OF ART,
OLD POSTOFFICE BUILDING
FIRST STREET, NEAR ALDER.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANcisco with a new Stock of Goods, offers the same together with the remnant of his Stock saved from the late [illegible] fire on Front street, at low prices.

ENGRAVINGS, LITHOGRAPHS
AND
CHROMOS,
With a Choice Assortment of
Gilt Rosewood and Walnut Moldings
AND
OVAL FRAMES,
Constantly on hand and for sale at Wholesale and Retail.

Particular attention paid to orders for Framing Pictures Diplomas etc. o1dtf

THE MUTUAL
Life Insurance Co.,
OF NEW YORK
OREGON AGENCY.

PORTLAND, OREGON Sept 27 1869

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APPOINTED Sole Agent of the above Company for Oregon and the Territories hereby gives notice that the OFFICE of the same is removed to the ASSAY OFFICE, next door to Messrs Wells Fargo & Co's, where the business of the Agency will be transacted.

s28d1m MARK A KING

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
j6 H W CORBETT & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING OCTOBER 29, 1869

Mr Boutwell on the Finances

We have received the full text of the speech recently delivered by Secretary Boutwell at Philadelphia, on the financial condition and prospects of the country. It is an eloquent and luminous statement of our financial affairs, and is above criticism even by all the Democratic word twisters who in talking of the debt are adepts in misrepresentation. It is creditable to the Secretary that he places his policy of paying the debt on so high and honorable a ground. "It is not," he says, "that I plead for men who have taken your promises. They have their rights. But it is because you would prove yourselves base and unworthy the character of American citizens, if you should hesitate to do what you have promised to do."

As to the redemption of the debt the Secretary speaks with the utmost confidence. And what we have now to note and to call the attention of our readers to is this: that Secretary Boutwell, Commissioner Wells, and Commissioner Delano, three gentlemen whose personal integrity is beyond cavil, and whose official positions makes their opinions more responsible and important than that of any other three officers in the Government, have quite recently explained exactly *how* and *when* the national debt will, at the present rate of surplus revenue, be entirely paid. The Secretary truly states that if the present rate of taxation be permitted to remain, the whole debt will be paid in less than fourteen years.

The New York *Times* pointedly asks, in view of these facts: "What becomes of the argument for repudiation, when, without an additional penny of tax, the entire great national debt will be swept away in *fourteen* years, and when, even in so reducing taxation as to collect but *one-fourth* of our present surplus revenue, it will be extinguished in *thirty-two* years? That argument is nowhere, and its advocates are sent into oblivion. The defeat of Pendleton shows that the people know just what they are about."

An Oregon Railroad

Mr Holladay has at length fully succeeded in convincing the most skeptical,—even constitutional doubters,—that he is engaged in good faith and with a fixed purpose, in an enterprise of the greatest moment and value to Oregon. He has forced those who have been questioning his intentions to admit at last that he is building a railroad, and that he intends to push it through. Now that the course of events, the march of actual facts, has delivered certain of our despondent people from the Doubting Castle in which they have so long been immured, we hope that no word will hereafter be spoken among us with a design of bringing this or any other great enterprise in which our State is so deeply concerned, into discredit. It was Mr Holladay's misfortune to begin his work at a time when previous failures and broken promises in regard to railroads were remembered; and it was perhaps but natural that some should raise doubts in regard to his undertaking, also. But now that he is fulfilling his promises to the letter, we are sure that everybody will be satisfied. For years our people have wanted men of enterprise and capital to come among them to start these great improvements. In investing such large amounts of money in Oregon Mr. Holladay is both contributing largely to our prosperity as a community, and exhibiting a liberality and foresight which will be amply rewarded by the growth of the State which he is assisting to develop. He deserves the good will of the people and we are sure he will have it. It should be our aim to invite capital to Oregon, where it will find a field for investment, with profit to its owners and advantage to the State.

Pendleton Denounced

The New York *World*, in commenting on the Ohio election is very severe on Pendleton. Its article, says the Sacramento *Record*, has excited a great deal of comment in Democratic circles. It declares that "Pendleton's defeat justifies the refusal by the Democratic National Convention to nominate him for the Presidency. It also condemns the greenback part of the platform, and justifies the wisdom of Horatio Seymour's utterances on financial topics previous to his nomination. Had Seymour's financial speeches been his platform, and another person than Blair his associate, he would certainly have been elected." The *World* concludes: "Seymour was last year by far the wisest statesman in the party, but events are so steadily confirming the soundness of the counsels which he then gave, that by another year we trust the whole party will be as wise as he is." It looks to us as if last November as effectually disposed of Mr. Seymour, as the late election did of Mr. Pendleton. Political parties never nominate defeated candidates for President. Neither Seymour or Pendleton can now hope to be the Democratic candidate for President in 1872. It will be a man who has never passed through the furnace of the people's condemnation, or all past experience is good for nothing. The *World's* course shows how far the Democracy are divided on financial questions.

H. W. S

A Flattering Prediction

In his speech yesterday on the occasion of laying the "first rail" at East Portland Senator Williams expressed the belief that within three years the Oregon and California railroad will be completed, enabling the citizen of our State to take his seat on the cars and go with comfort and speed to any city on the Atlantic coast. We see no reason to doubt this highly favorable and hopeful prediction. The two lines, the one in Oregon and the other in California, may meet within three years on the boundary of the two States; and if one may judge from the flattering beginning that has been made at both ends of the route, and the manifest preparations for pushing the work forward from both points toward the boundary line, there would seem to be no reason whatever to question that the connection will be made within the time indicated by Senator Williams. Then we are certain of the Northern Pacific before many years shall elapse, and perhaps we shall obtain connections toward the East with the great Central line. These are the influences which are to quicken the courses of our sluggish blood and put new life into a country which has been languishing for want of these great channels of circulation.

Confederate Rhetoric.

R. B. Rhett, the rebel rhetorician of South Carolina, has written a political letter which will comfort the Northern Democracy. In the following passage he exactly reiterates their view of the origin of secession:

The Southern States seceded from the United States on account of one cause only—the usurpations of the Northern States upon the Constitution of the United States. We determined to make the Constitution of the Confederate States simply the Constitution of the United States as the South had always interpreted it [illegible] The South was always satisfied with the Constitution of the United States. When by usurpation on the part of the North this instrument lost its character, and from a limited government the Government of the United States was clearly lapsing into a limitless despotism the Southern States seceded. They determined by the Constitution of the Confederate States to perpetuate the Government transmitted to them by their fathers. This is its whole purport.

The Northern Democracy has always taken this view of the rebellion and throughout the war defended the action of the rebels during the whole war.

FRESHEST GLEANINGS

Omaha according to her last judgment now contains 22,000 inhabitants.

An Indiana grumbler [illegible] complains that there is a very [illegible] famine.

The [illegible] gallery has 5,000 portraits. The rest of the population hasn't yet been photographed.

New Orleans has a [illegible] room where the base bawling of the similar New York apartment is imitated.

Bayard Taylor is writing a novel for the *Atlantic*. It is not a war story, but is of a pacific character.

Our new consul at Yokohama is already winning much favor by his vigorous way of dealing with abuses.

Absinthe and Hyacinthe are given by the New York *Telegram* as the two most important Parisian sensations.

A man in Boston makes a good living by manufacturing dolls shoes. He made fifty thousand pairs last year.

Dr Nelaton, Napoleon's sawbones, sometimes has between three and four hundred professional callers in a day.

Pere Hyacinthe's letter had the very unusual compliment of being telegraphed in full to all the European capitals.

The Quakers are going to remodel their system of thouing and theeing, with a view of rendering it more grammatical.

Sheridan's troopers have captured an Indian chief who boasts of having taken one hundred and five white scalps.

A Georgia barkeeper advertises whisky that will make one drunk and a cordial that will restore his senses in a moment.

Last year there was a famine in the British Red river country. This year the crops are sufficient for three years' home consumption.

A new student at Cornell University confesses that his object in going to college there is to become one of the foremost poets of the nineteenth century.

A Chicago wife could not endure the thought that her husband should have equal access with herself to the pantry, and therefore has obtained a divorce.

Mosby wants to fight his duel because sheriff Boyd, of Fauquier county, Virginia, called him a "highway robber." Mosby is too particular, altogether.

Connecticut farmers are astonished at pickerel having been found in their corn fields after the recent storm, while out West fields are measured by the perch.

Dr. Cummings asks the Pope how it is that the Catholic priests are celibates while Peter was married. The Pope will probably answer that the custom has petered out.

The Cincinnati *Commercial* admits that there was so much popular repugnance to "ring" rule on the part of Republicans of that city that it was impossible to bring them to the polls, though their presence was necessary to save the fifteenth amendment.

The diffusion of knowledge in Kentucky is shown by the fact that a man is traveling through the southern part of the State and deriving a large income from pretending to teach practical arithmetic in a few hours, at a total expense of three dollars a head.

It was a happy thought to christen the Lausanne Peace Congress "the Congress of Perpetual War." One delegate made the remark, "Gentlemen, if we wish to bring about the reign of peace, let us employ pacific means." Strangely enough, these words created a most extraordinary indignation, and it was with great difficulty that the speaker escaped being put out of the window for such a heretical notion.

Three Virginia ladies, including the wife of General Robert E. Lee, have published in Richmond papers an appeal for aid to remove the Confederate dead from Gettysburg to Hollywood Cemetery. They say that General Lee approves their plan to remove the bodies of those "who bore the flag of our nation's trust, and fell in the cause, though lost, still just."

When Victor Hugo finished his great speech at the Peace Congress of Lausanne he was met by an old Frenchman who begged the permission to embrace him. "Why should I allow you to do so, Monsieur?" asked the exile of Guernsey rather haughtily. "I was transported to Cayenne in 1852, for having sold a few copies of your 'Napoleon Le Petit.'" Victor Hugo immediately opened his arms to him and then presented him with a thousand frank note.

The cultivation of cotton in the East Indies it is asserted, has become more popular among the natives, who have discovered that it is more profitable to grow cotton at twenty cents a pound than to raise the millet grain for consumption at home. The cotton exported from India in 1860 amounted in value to $27,500,000, but the crops for 1869 it is estimated, will bring $100,740,125. The East India cotton is short staple and decidedly inferior to that grown in the United States, but greater care in cultivation has been exercised, and more attention paid to packing the bales without the admixture of dirt.

A strange story comes from Jerusalem, by way of a Rabbi of Hungary, concerning a vision which appeared to an Israelite worshiping near Solomon's Temple last month. It was a column of fire from which proceeded a voice warning the devotee of the coming of the Messiah. The man so addressed then went to the city and spoke prophetically of what he had heard. Thereupon the people treated him as an impostor, and some even went so far as to seek to take his life, but he, as if miraculously endowed with more than human strength, fought hundreds of his assailants and when afterward a battalion of soldiers were sent to arrest him baffled them in their efforts to capture him.

While America is wondering over the new acoustic telegraph, a French savant claims to have discovered something as far beyond the electric as that is beyond the old semaphore signal. This is nothing less than a moral telegraph by which a child born to an inheritance of vicious disposition [illegible] be imbued with virtuous instincts and studious habits. It is gravely stated that this invention is to be tested by a body of scientific men [illegible] The slowest imagination will perceive great possibilities in this discovery. Were it [illegible] to [illegible] the anxieties of parents [illegible] The school teacher instead of applying the [illegible] will send bad boys out to the [illegible] telegraph [illegible] sure that they would come back models of industry and deportment [illegible] with a long alphabet [illegible] with the Jews.

The Russian Government cannot suppress the skoptzi. Only a few weeks since a party of 400 of these fanatics left the town of Balatschow, and proceeded to a neighboring wood to pray. A madman named Wasiloff declared that he was the Son of God and after choosing twelve apostles from the party called for a human sacrifice. Five victims were at once selected, and placed on a number of wagons which had been piled up for the purpose and burned alive. A woman seized a shaft of the cart and beat two young girls to death while another female was first trodden under foot and then literally torn to pieces by the fanatical crowd.

The Democracy and the People

[From the New York Times]

It is really painful to see the quivering of the [illegible] Not the fabled Regulus with his eyelids torn away and his uncurtained eyes exposed to the [illegible] glare of the Carthagenian sun recoiled more sensitively than does now the Democratic party from the fiery eye of the people. Everywhere it is all the same—nothing but shrinking and evasion. Instead of plunging recklessly into the fight as of old, they are all taken up with [illegible] avoiding [illegible] and so shuffling [illegible] escape any further punishment.

They would fain call the world to get a [illegible] how up [illegible] the Administration but can find no [illegible] of which they first plant themselves [illegible] They try the national debt and [illegible] over [illegible] only after active repudiation they prick the people's honesty and rouse an anger which threatens to annihilate them. They are no better [illegible] that they make a bolt at the President's strict and liberal policy of reconstruction [illegible] then again they wound the people's [illegible] loyalty and love of order. What makes it all the worse is that they cannot shake off their [illegible] facts, and are suspected at every glance [illegible] turn. Their past sins are still so fresh in the [illegible] by an inevitable law of association the people connect therewith all present Democratic motives and designs. Every movement is referred to the lingering inspiration of the time when the party practically turned against the Government and sided with traitors. It is felt that the attempt to balk reconstruction is all of a piece with the attempt to balk the war which saved us from destruction; that the temper which [illegible] the [illegible] dollar is just the very temper which would refuse the payment of every single dollar; that the spirit which was factiously hostile to the patriotic devotion of President Lincoln is precisely that which is now engaged in hostility to President Grant. No amount of protestation or sophistical explanation helps the matter. All that has been tried to the last possibility and the only result has been sorer punishment than ever. The people will not give up their old memories. Their old instincts and reasonings will stick. The party after a great deal of vain struggling, has become sensible of the actual case, and it weighs upon them like a sense of doom. In spite of all their high talk they know in their hearts that there is no withstanding the force against them. They are as completely demoralized as were even the rebels in the last stage of the war.

It is needless to say that this cannot last. The very vitality of any party is in its strong hopeful spirit. The day that ends decay begins. A spiritless party is a dying party. It lives only to pine [illegible] and shrivel and to drop away by inches into its original elements. It may be that outright dissolution will not overtake the Democratic party for many years to come. But that matters little. The mere formal organization is nothing. When a party gets too weak to be longer formidable it ceases to exist for any practical purpose. Without the ability to regain public confidence and its old power—having rendered all retreat to old principles ridiculous and to old regards impossible the Democratic party has actually nothing left to live for. The utmost it can do is mischief.

Commodore Vanderbilt

From three columns of the New York *Herald* devoted to Cornelius Vanderbilt we take the following extract relative to the king of the sharpers personal life:

He married Miss Sophia Johnson, the daughter of a neighbor on Staten Island, when he was nineteen. Thirteen children, nine sons and four daughters, were the fruits of this marriage. At the celebration of his golden wedding a few years ago about 150 of his descendents and relatives assembled at his house. On that pleasing occasion he gave his wife, as will be remembered a beautiful little steamboat, with musical works instead of an engine—emblematical at once of his business career and the harmony of his house. She died a little over a year ago. She was a most worthy and estimable lady and materially assisted in building up her husband's fortune. His second wife—his present bride—came from Mobile, Ala. She belonged to an aristocratic family, which before the war was quite wealthy, but through its effects was reduced to povery. She was formerly married, but on grounds of incompatibility of temper obtained a divorce from her husband. After that she lived with her mother, and, being reduced, took scholars to instruct in music. She also assumed her maiden name of Miss Frank Crawford, by which she was married to the Commodore. She is said to be tallented and highly accomplished, though not very beautiful. Her age is said to be thirty-four. It was not altogether a May and December wooing, although the circumstances of the wedding go to show that the old Commodore acted as he always has through life—on his own judgement and his success here was not telling what he was going to do until after he had done it. However, the Commodore, though now having complete his seventy-fifth year has all the vigor of ordinary men at fifty. He stands as erect as ever, still has a rosy complexion, and the wrinkles of time are scarcely noticable on his broad and manly brow. As is well known, he keeps some of the finest and fastest horses in the city. Every pleasant afternoon he may be seen driving in the Park, and his tall figure is almost always prominent at exciting races. He has never dabbled in politics, and some years ago came out in a very wrathful letter because it was intimated that one of his sons was seeking an appointment in the Treasury Department. He is a jovial companion and a lover of a good game of whist, a good dinner, a good cigar and a bottle of good old port. He dresses plainly, generally in black, and has a weakness for white cravats, but there is nothing ministerial in his conversation or bearing. He does not go much to churches, and no one ever sees his name on a subscription paper, or ever will. In his charities, which are numerous and liberal, he exhibits the reticence which marks his conduct as a man of business. He despises cant and humbug and pretentious show. His career of which the above are only the leading points, is one which young men may study with profit.

CHANGES AT NIAGARA FALLS.—Niagara Falls have undergone marked changes this season, from the reputed fall of heavy masses of rock and the gradual paving in of embankments. The Horse Shoe it is stated has evidently given way some thirty feet at that part of the cone where the "green water" is seen so that the horse shoe appearance is metamorphosed to that of a triangular shape. It is thought about one hundred and fifty tons of rock must have fallen in on the Horse Shoe alone and old habitues are taking landmarks to notice the recession that may take place before another year. The American Falls, also, have evidently given away at points to a considerable extent. So many thousand of interesting couples have gazed upon Niagara under circumstances needless for us to describe, (and such, we trust, that a repetition is neither expected or desired) no essential change in the aspect of the grand old cataract would be regarded as a personal affliction.

J. B. SPRENGER

Takes this method of notifying his friends the traveling public, that he has disposed of his interest in the Western Hotel and hereafter will continue to manage the COSMOPOLITAN which in the future as in the past will always maintain its reputation as the BEST and only FIRST CLASS Hotel in the city.

J. B. SPRENGER, Proprietor

Portland Oct 8 1869 dtf

WHITCOMB'S REMEDY for Asthma is a sure cure. Sold everywhere.

DIED.

On Wednesday evening Oct 20 1869 at the residence of his brother-in-law Owen Wade Esq Oregon City Oregon from the effects of an accidental gunshot wound [illegible] aged 18 years and 4 months.

NEW TO-DAY.

ORO FINO THEATER!

J W CARTER Manager

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29TH, 1869.

First [illegible] of the Great Moral Sensation Drama of

TEN NIGHTS IN A BAR ROOM!

CARRIE CARTER as Mehitable Cartwright the Yankee Girl

FIRST FANCHON MATINEE!—Saturday Afternoon

ADMISSION

Reserved Seats	$1 25	Gallery	
Dress Circle	1 00	Boxes	

Doors open at 7 o'clock P. M. Performance commences at 8 o'clock P M.

Seats can be secured at the Oro Fino Saloon.

NEW TO-DAY.

Great World Circus!

AND

MENAGERIE!

PERFORMING AFRICAN LIONS!

Peruvian Llama!

SOUTH AMERICAN ALPACCAS!

FRIDAY EVENING, OCT 29, 1869,

Will give an exhibition on the

CORNER FOURTH AND PINE STS

POSITIVELY THE LAST NIGHT!

Second Night of the Equestrian Drama

TURPIN'S

RIDE TO YORK!

or the

DEATH OF BLACK BESS!

Complimentary Testimonial to

ZOYARA!

GRAND GALA ENTERTAINMENT!

THE MOST EFFECTIVE PROGRAMME OF THE SEASON HAS BEEN SELECTED FOR THIS OCCASION

THE GREAT LEON!

Will appear this evening in his great Act of the

FLYING TRAPEZE!

The Management take pleasure in announcing that it has engaged the WONDROUS

MAXIMILIAN!

At a great additional expense, and he will appear this evening in the Ring in his Great and Wonderful

ROPE-TIEING FEAT!

In which performance he challenges the World

As this is positively the last night of the Season let all embrace the opportunity of witnessing a First Class Entertainment

Doors open at 7. Performance commences at 8. All the Animals will be on exhibition between 7 and 8 o'clock.

Admission to all Greek Exhibitions $1. Children under 12 Half price; under 5 Free.

25dtd

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.—IN THE MATTER OF H. S. Aiken Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned Assignee of the estate of said bankrupt will on the 25th day of November A. D. 1869 at the hour of 10 o'clock A M in front of the Court House door in the town of Astoria in the County of Clatsop and State of Oregon sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in lawful money of the United States all that certain real estate situate in said town of Astoria and known and designated upon the maps and plats of said town of Astoria as Lot twelve (12) in Block No eighteen (18), Shively's Astoria.

Also at the same time and place one (1) Cart.

JOHN CATLIN Assignee of H. S. Aiken

Oct 28 1869 dlaw 3w Bankrupt

VARNISHES,

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANufacture a full supply at the lowest market rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO

Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass, 97 Front street

Eighth Year of Publication!

ON OR ABOUT THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY next will be published the

PORTLAND CITY DIRECTORY!

FOR 1870,

Consisting of Statistical information relative to Portland embracing a

GENERAL DIRECTORY OF CITIZENS AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY!

And other statistical information relative to the progress and prospective growth of our city.

The work will be ready for distribution about the 1st of January, 1870, and will be delivered to subscribers throughout the city and State at $2 50 per copy.

Full page advertisement (size 5x8 inches)	$20 00
Half page	10 00
Card of five lines or less	5 00

☞ Full page advertisers will receive a copy of the work FREE.

Mr A BUSHWILER and Assistants will canvass the city for advertisements, names and other information connected with the Directory.

S J McCORMICK

o28dtf Compiler and Publisher

VIA

Pacific Railroad!

THE LATEST STYLES OF

HATS & CAPS!

HAVING CLOSED OUT OUR OLD STOCK OF HATS and Caps and receiving the latest Styles DIRECT from the manufacturers at the East we are now prepared to offer Hats cheaper than any house in Oregon.

W. CURRIER & CO.,

103 Front Street

MRS. SNIDER,

Fashionable Milliner

and Dealer in

LADIES FANCY GOODS &c,

IS NOW RECEIVING DIRECT IMPORTATIONS OF everything in her line also a complete assortment of

DRESS TRIMMINGS,

KID GLOVES, HOSIERY,

LATEST STYLES MILLINERY,

etc etc and which will be sold at Wholesale and Retail at the lowest market prices. Ladies please call and examine at 75 FIRST STREET, Three doors south of Ladd & Tilton's Bank. o26tf

OYSTERS!

ALISKY & HEGELE,

No 107 FIRST STREET,

Are constantly in receipt of Fresh

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!

Families and parties supplied at the most reasonable rates wholesale or retail. s22tf

Notice.

THE OFFICE OF THE FIRM OF

HAYDEN, SMITH & CO.,

Has been removed to their NEW MILL where they will be pleased to see their friends and now patrons. All orders for Lumber will be filled with dispatch at the lowest current market rates.

☞ Boxes of all kinds made to order.

5tim HAYDEN SMITH & CO

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS.

CUSTOMERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT WE HAVE established the Agency of the sale of our Shoalwater Bay Oysters with the PORTLAND DRAY AND HACK Co. All orders left at their [illegible]

[illegible]

Shoalwater Bay

Copartnership.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY FORMED a copartnership for the purpose of transacting a General Merchandise Business at Baker City Baker county Oregon.

E W REYNOLDS

JAMES F FERGUSON

Baker City Oct 18 1869 8d1w

To Let.

A FRONT SUIT OF ROOMS IN HOLMES BRICK Building. Apply to T J & B Z HOLMES

Portland Oct 27 1869 o27tf

Wanted.

10 CARPENTERS. APPLY TO

2 1tw BEN HOLLADAY & CO

DIRECT IMPORTATION!

EX [illegible] FROM NEW YORK

1 000 doz LAMP CHIMNEYS;

200 doz LAMPS

200 doz SUN BURNERS, A new improvement

250 gross LAMP WICK,

50 doz LANTERNS, new pattern

And a Full Assortment of

LAMP STOCK.

1 000 doz TUMBLERS;

100 casks assorted GLASSWARE

Also a Large Assortment of

CHANDELIERS

SUITABLE FOR CHURCHES HALLS STORES AND PRIVATE RESIDENCES

Also a Full Stock of

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE!

AND

SETH THOMAS CLOCKS!

Ex [illegible] from San Francisco

15 Crates Crockery!

FROM THE CELEBRATED POTTERY OF E. CLARK, England, consisting of Ware suitable for the use of Hotels Steamboats and Families at Wholesale and Retail. Having received the above Goods DIRECT from the Manufactories we are enabled to sell them at greatly reduced prices. The Trade supplied at the most liberal terms. By

JACKSON, SANDERSON & CO.,

No 36 Front street,

O S N Co's Block, Portland Oregon

oc23tf

SELLING OFF!

A Large Assortment of

DRY GOODS, &C.,

adapted to the

FALL AND WINTER TRADE!

DRESS GOODS, Cloakings, Shawls, Skirts, Corsets, Ladies' Merino Undershirts and Drawers, Plain and Embroidered Chemises, Night Gowns, Drawers, Infants' Robes, Embroidered Laces, Nubias, Hosiery, Hoods & &c.

Purposing a change in our Business we will endeavor to make prices satisfactory to buyers FOR CASH.

JOHN WILSON,

147 Front Street

N B—A full assortment on hand of Gents and Boys low priced and superior Under-Wear and Furnishing Goods. [illegible]

NEW FURNITURE AND CARPET STORE!

PAUL RICHTER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

PARLOR DININGROOM & BEDROOM

FURNITURE,

MIRRORS,

Spring and Hair Mattresses,

CARPETS,

WINDOW SHADES, WALL PAPER, DAMASK, UPHOLSTERY TRIMMING, ETC.

Southwest corner First and Taylor Sts.,

sep2 PORTLAND OREGON dtf2p

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!!

C. A. BURCHARDT,

"GEM,"

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in FRESH

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!

Fresh Cargoes Three Times a Week!

☞ ORDERS with the Cash promptly attended to. au26d1m

CHAS. E. DuBOIS,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Furs of All Kinds,

Washington St., One Door from First,

PORTLAND OREGON

FUR CAPS, LADIES' AND GENTS' FURS

On hand made to order and repaired. All orders promptly attended to. [illegible]

PUGET SOUND

Real Estate Agent,

J. C. PARKER,

OLYMPIA WASH. TER

U. S Government Lands, Farms Town Lots, Located Bought and Sold on Commission. dtf

The Plains Across!

SILK ALPACA GINGHAM AND COTTON RIGHT and twelve Ribbed

UMBRELLAS.

The largest assortment of and the lowest prices at

W CURRIER & CO'S,

a26d1m 103 Front Street

REMOVED.

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.

HAVE REMOVED TO

FIRST ST bet Alder and Morrison,

Opposite the Postoffice.

Agents Wanted.

$30 FOR THE HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE $30

THE ONLY PRACTICAL LOW PRICED LOCK Stitch Machine alike on both sides. Equally good for Fine or Heavy work. Sent on receipt of price. Agents wanted. For circulars and terms address HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE CO

Box 12, Portland Oregon

Or call at 111 First street 21lawim

North Pacific Transportation Co.

San Francisco, Direct,

STEAMSHIP

MOSES TAYLOR,

WM M [illegible]

Will leave [illegible]

FRIDAY OCTOBER 29TH 1869

At [illegible] A M

For Port Townsend, Seattle,

STEILACOOM, OLYMPIA, and VICTORIA.

THE STEAMSHIP

GEO S WRIGHT,

[illegible]

Will leave [illegible] for the above ports

ON SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30 1869

At 6 o'clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company N. P. T. Co [illegible]

[illegible] GEO W WEIDLER Agent

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

No. 86,

COR. FRONT AND WASHINGTON STS

Have for sale a large amount of City Property. Parties desiring to purchase will do well to call at our office.

LOANS NEGOTIATED ON COLLATERAL AND First Mortgage Property.

For sale.—A desirable Homestead Property. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

On Third street Five Business Lots [illegible] each located between [illegible] and Tenth streets.

We beg leave at this time to call the attention of buyers to the advertisement of A. B. Richardson Auctioneer on Wednesday, the 3d day of November next a large amount of Real Property will be sold. For particulars apply at the office of Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

EAST PORTLAND PROPERTY for sale.—A large amount of Lands for sale either in Blocks, Lots or by the acre.

On Wednesday, the [illegible] day of November next we will sell at Public Auction [illegible] acre tracts adjoining East Portland. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Choice Business Property for sale on Front or First streets. Good Investments.

TO CAPITALISTS.—A party desiring to engage in a well established business with a capital of $[illegible] to $15,000 will find it to their interest to call at this office. Apply to Stitzel & Upton corner Front and Washington sts Portland Oregon.

A number of Improved Homesteads for sale, ranging in price from $1 000 to $10 000. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Let every man procure a Home. Choice Farming Lands for sale.

For sale.—One of the best Stock and Grain Farms in Washington county. Two miles north of Forest Grove, 640 acres with the best of Improvements, by applying soon. A bargain can be had in the place. Apply to Stitzel & Upton corner Front and Washington streets.

Special Attention given to Commission Business

J. B. UPTON,

Attorney-at-Law,

Will practice in all the Courts of this State

Any inquiry or correspondence in respect to the valuation, location, description of property and terms of sale will be promptly acknowledged and full particulars given.

The best maps and plats of surveys are in our Rooms open to public inspection, together with such other sources of information as will be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or information as to what lands are desirable and properly located for their occupation.

☞ Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS

au2 Corner of Front and Washington streets

HURGREN & SHINDLER.

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

IN STORE AND NOW ARRIVING THE BEST AND most carefully selected Stock of GOOD FURNITURE ever offered in this city. NEW STYLES of

PARLOR,

BED and DINING ROOM,

LIBRARY and

COUNTING HOUSE

FURNITURE.

SPRING, PURE CURLED HAIR, EUREKA HAIR, MOSS, PULU and EXCELSIOR

MATTRESSES.

BLACK WALNUT LUMBER;

GILT ROSEWOOD and WALNUT MOULDINGS

☞ Goods in original packages sold at San Francisco prices and freight.

The Public are invited to examine our Stock.

WAREROOMS—Corner FIRST and SALMON STREETS, PORTLAND

oc30d1m2p

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

53 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

SADDLES!

BRIDLES WHIPS

DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,

EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS

MULE HARNESS

TEAM COLLARS

Hill's Concord Stage Harness;

HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING

APPARAJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,

CALIFORNIA TREES

ENAMELED DUCKING

SHEEP SKINS

STAGE LASHES

WHALEBONE STAIES &c

Importing direct from the East we offer all the advantage of tained in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand. sp6d1f2p

NEW UNDERTAKER ESTABLISHMENT!

Corner Taylor and Second streets

HAVING PURCHASED THAT FIRST CLASS HEARSE of Messrs [illegible] together with their Stock of COFFIN TRIMMINGS, I am prepared to attend to UNDERTAKING [illegible]

FURNITURE REPAIRED [illegible]

R COOK

[illegible]

DIRECT FROM THE EAST!

HAVING RECEIVED [illegible]

LIQUORS!

DIRECT FROM THE [illegible] WE ARE ENABLED TO

SELL AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

Buyers will find it to their advantage to examine our [illegible] before purchasing elsewhere.

HILDEBURGH BROS. & CO.,

[illegible] No 14 Front street, Portland [illegible]

Auction and Commission

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days: Wednesday and Saturday

aug26 A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

At Private Sale

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON, do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL, HORSESHOE FILES, RASPS, SAWS, SCREWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, [illegible]

ALSO

Large assortment of GROCERIES [illegible]

A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Real Estate, Groceries,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

I will sell at my Auction Sales Rooms

ON SATURDAY, OCTOBER [illegible]

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

100 boxes C. O. SOAP;

50 boxes YELLOW FAMILY SOAP;

50 boxes SPERM CANDLES;

do 400 boxes ADAMANTINE [illegible]

ALSO

[illegible] nests CLOTHES BASKETS,

[illegible] nests MARKET [illegible]

ALSO

10 [illegible] bbls DRIED PEACHES;

10 [illegible] bbls SUGAR

100 bbls SYRUP

ALSO,

[illegible] bags COFFEE

[illegible] bbls SUGAR,

[illegible] cases ASSORTED JELLY;

ALSO

200 chests JAPAN TEA,

100 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA;

Also FURNITURE

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

Special and Peremptory Sale

OF

ELEGANT HOMESTEAD

Situated in

A H JOHNSON'S

ADDITION TO THE CITY OF P[illegible]

I will sell at my Auction Sales

ON WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER [illegible]

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, [illegible] 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21 in Block Two (2) in [illegible] tion to the city of Portland. Size of Lots [illegible]

ALSO

Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, [illegible] 18, 19, 20 and 21 in Block Three (3) in [illegible] tion to the city of Portland. Size of lot [illegible]

Title perfect. Terms—One-half cash, balance in twelve months.

The above described property is pleasantly situated having a commanding view [illegible] city of Portland and surrounding country [illegible] good and suitable for garden purposes [illegible] be obtained on the premises. Parties [illegible] chase choice homestead lots are par[illegible] this sale.

Further information can be obtained [illegible] Stitzel & Upton or at my Auction Sales[illegible]

A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

ALSO,

VALUABLE FARMING LAND

That certain tract of Land situated [illegible] Multnomah and State of Oregon described [illegible] at the southwest corner of T[illegible] thence 320 rods to A. B. King's claim [illegible] rods, thence south 120 rods to section [illegible] 40 rods to place of beginning containing [illegible]

ALSO,

The southwest quarter of section [illegible] of range 5 west containing forty acres [illegible] dred and nineteen acres in the northwest [illegible] tion 10 township 2 south, range [illegible] west [illegible] in county Oregon.

ALSO,

The E½ of E W½ of Section 14, T 1 [illegible]

ALSO,

The E½ of NW¼ of S 23, T 1 S R 2 [illegible]

ALSO

The N½ of SW¼ of section 22, T 1 [illegible] 320 acres and situated in Multn[illegible]

E JACOBS, Atty [illegible]

for the heirs of Samuel [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

ALSO,

CHOICE FARMING LAND

Commencing at a point 1.50 rods south of [illegible] Seldon Murray's land claim, thence north [illegible] east 36 rods thence south 20 rods, [illegible] the place of beginning containing 4½ acres [illegible]

For further particulars apply to [illegible] my Auction Salesroom.

r25 A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

PACIFIC

FIRE AND MARINE

INSURANCE COMPANY,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL [illegible]

Assets, June 30, 1869, [illegible]

$1,639,928 [illegible]

J HUNT, Pr[illegible]

WM ALVORD, [illegible]

A J RALSTON, Secretary.

A BAIRD, Marine Sec

Local Agents

R F CHADWICK

J B UNDERWOOD

F A CHENOWETH

JOHN CONNOR

A WHEELER

JAMES RILEY

E R WHEELER

B R HAMMER

JOHNSON & McCOWN

E GRANT & CO

J H BLEWETT

LADD & TILTON

GENERAL AGENTS FOR [illegible]

Oregon and Washington T. [illegible]

PHILLIPS, TABER & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers

No. 310 FRONT STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO,

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING FORMED a partnership under the above firm name as [illegible] ters and Wholesale Dealers in GROCERIES [illegible] VISIONS take this method of soliciting [illegible] chants of Oregon, Washington and Idaho, a share of their patronage.

Careful and prompt attention will be given [illegible] of orders.

Consignments of Oregon Produce solicited.

D L [illegible]

JAMES [illegible]

San Francisco Sept 20 1869

CARMEN ISLAND SALT!

We are agents in constant receipt of the above CELEBRATED SALT which we offer to the trade [illegible] salt.

Table, Dairy and Curing Salt

Put up in the most desirable packages and [illegible]

WARRANTED PURE

[illegible] A. A. BRENHAM, Agent,

m2 394 Front St., San Francisco

STEAM CANDY FACTORY

BERNHEIM & EHRENPFORT

408 CLAY STREET,

Between Sansome and Battery Sts. San Francisco

WE HAVE ALSO THE [illegible] AGAIN for our large assortment of all kinds of [illegible] a great many new varieties.

SUGAR FIGURES

FANCY DRAPTS

CANDY TOYS

FLOWER BASKETS,

CHOCOLATE FIGURES,

ANIMALS, [illegible]

N B—Our Candies warranted to keep in any [illegible]

[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian

FRIDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 29, 1869

CITY.

Money Market

Portland Legal Tender Rates	5¾ @ ¾
San Francisco Legal Tender rates	¾
New York Gold Quotations	13¼ @ 13¼

The End of a Great Mining Speculation.—A few years ago all Oregon was agog with the excitement over the supposed untold riches of the Santiam Gold and Silver Mines. Dozens, nay almost hundreds, of joint stock companies were organized, millions of capital stock was issued, paying heaps and heaps of bank note paper, and hundreds of men put their hundreds of hands into their hundreds of pockets and pulled out hundreds of dollars—thousands, some of them—and hundreds they were destined never to see again—in which the mining schemes went up like rockets and came down like burnt sticks, and people with burnt fingers more thicker even than the burnt sticks. The following from the Statesman records the positively last appearance of Santiam upon the public boards. Our [illegible] Messrs. J. H. Moores and Geo. A. Edes returned Tuesday from the desolate regions on the head waters of the Santiam, once the scene of so many hopes on the strength of the prospective value of which so many companies were incorporated, launching their stock upon the world. A host of expectations were created by the discoveries. Tens of thousands of dollars were [illegible] in constructing a road, opening mines, building [illegible], and in erecting a saw mill and quartz mill. The work was well done and proved expensive [illegible] great results were hoped for and no pains were spared to provide the needed means and appliances. But the stock is now no better than waste paper, the buildings are literally the habitations only of bats and owls, and the [illegible] tunnels are hideous bores. They bored [illegible] the gold on hand instead of pouring out the [illegible] dividends, and will probably stand for centuries [illegible] a reminder of past enterprise and failure. The saw mill has been transported elsewhere with more [illegible]. Our townsmen referred to have had the wrought iron work of the quartz mill hauled away as the only [illegible] of sufficient value to pay for transportation. The buildings still stand, and the heavy castings of the stamp batteries await any future time that may require their aid.

[illegible].—Commencement of the Oregon Central Railroad.—Shortly after two o'clock yesterday the first spike of the Oregon Central Railroad (East-Side) was driven. The occasion having been announced, an assemblage of several hundred people were on the ground to witness the spectacle. When all was [illegible] addressed the people in a brief speech, remarking upon the advantages which are to follow upon the [illegible] of the work began here, and congratulating the people of Oregon upon the inauguration of so important an enterprise. He was followed by Hon. J. H. [illegible], who also made a brief speech. Mr. J. L. Parrish, who arrived in Oregon on the 20th of May, 1840, and [illegible] be considered a pioneer, then took up the [illegible] for use on this occasion, and after a few remarks upon the changes wrought in the country since his arrival here, nearly a generation ago, proceeded to drive the first spike, amid the acclamations of the assemblage, music by the military band and the firing of cannon. Then followed an almost tumultuous scene of congratulation, hundreds pressing forward to shake the hand of him who had driven the first spike; and many of [illegible], shaking hands with each other, or any other man. The Infantry band was present during the [illegible] and enlivened the occasion with music. [illegible] after the driving of the first spike the track-laying force, under the direction of Mr. John F. [illegible], Constructing Engineer, commenced work, and [illegible] before the crowd dispersed the track car was run [illegible] on the Oregon Central Railroad, with loads of [illegible]. Thus, under the most encouraging circumstances, [illegible] for enterprise of an Oregon railroad [illegible] by the earnest wishes of the whole [illegible] for its completion and the success of the [illegible].

We are requested to publish the following from the Mechanics' Band:

[illegible] not seem to be right or just to the citizen band of this city, that on public occasions our citizens should employ the military band in preference to the one [illegible] and kept up by citizen enterprise and public [illegible]. The military band is temporary in its location [illegible] supported by the United States, and it is not [illegible] by the law or army regulations that it [illegible] for citizens. On the other hand the citizen band pays for its own instruments, uniform, etc., and pays its own expenses. Its members are residents, and the location of the band is permanent. To encourage and keep up its efficiency, it requires a fair consideration at the hands of the people. The members claim [illegible] consideration of the expense of keeping up the [illegible] they should be employed by citizens of [illegible] in preference to a band which may be ordered away at any moment. They freely recognize the excellence of the military band, but protest, respectfully, that the home organization should be treated generously and should have employment in preference to others, where everything else may be equal.

MEMBERS OF MECHANICS' BAND

Walla Walla Trade Report.—From the Statesman of [illegible]: "During the last week, Messrs. I. T. Reese [illegible] & Co., have loaded up the following trains: [illegible] G. Swift, one team whisky and Government [illegible] for Colville; Evans, 10,000 pounds flour, for Lewiston; [illegible], 8,000 pounds flour, for Lewiston; J. [illegible], 6,000 pounds flour, for Lewiston; A. [illegible] team, general merchandise, Birch Creek; [illegible] Benjamin, one team, Pendleton, Oregon; [illegible], two teams, loaded with flour, Grand Ronde [illegible]; Opp[illegible] & Co., 450 gallons liquors, Colville; [illegible] & Son, 14,000 barrels flour, Lewiston; Spaniard [illegible], one team, loaded with flour, Granite [illegible]. Our merchants generally report business [illegible] and anticipate a brisk fall trade. Larger stocks of goods are now on the way, or in store, than ever before [illegible] to Walla Walla, and such is the competition [illegible] prices are down to the lowest figure."

[illegible] on Oregon at Boston.—The Boston Advertiser of Oct. 13th has the following notice of a lecture on Oregon by W. L. Adams, of Astoria: "A lecture on [illegible] and the Pacific coast was delivered by Mr. W. L. Adams last evening in Tremont Temple, to a fair audience. Like all other lectures on western sections of our [illegible], it was highly laudatory of the particular portion of territory under consideration and full of comparisons [illegible] the business advantages of New England [illegible] of the far West, greatly in the favor of the West. [illegible] endeavored to show, by statistics, the truth of [illegible] opinions, and certainly made an excellent argument [illegible] agriculturists to emigrate to Oregon and the Pacific coast. The lecture is full of interest, containing much valuable information which the most modern geographies do not afford."

[illegible].—From our regular correspondent, Oct. [illegible]: [illegible] Mr. R. Hobson, on Clatsop, about 11 years [illegible], was [illegible] wounded in the left hand the other day by the bursting of a rifle, while firing at a flock of geese. It took off the first joint of three of his fingers. [illegible] driving the piles for the foundation of our [illegible] House has been completed, the employees [illegible] discharged, and further work on it has [illegible] till next spring. [illegible] coast surveying party, under charge of Mr. [illegible], is at present engaged in surveying between [illegible] and Cementville. The channel will be thoroughly [illegible] up as far as Cementville, the result of [illegible] will be of great importance to the owners of the [illegible] at that place.

[illegible].—There was a grand advertising [illegible] Saturday, from Wilson's Circus—first, a gaily [illegible] wagon, with a coat of arms or something of that [illegible] on the sides, representing Daniel (or Mons. [illegible]) with his head in the mouth of a mammoth [illegible]; the band wagon with ten or a dozen men, [illegible] his own horn; then another wagon with an [illegible] "coat of arms" as big as the side of a respectable [illegible]; and last of all, another wagon announcing in big [illegible] the wonderful feats to be performed by Prof. Max. [illegible] Wilson don't have big houses it won't be [illegible] of gorgeous advertising. By the way, it is [illegible] at the pavilion are worth seeing.

[illegible] Affair.—A shooting affair occurred about [illegible] last evening on First street, just above Morrison. The man shot at, John H. Lee, was hit by a pistol ball in the hands of some unknown person, receiving a [illegible] wound just above the right eye. He says that [illegible] fired the shot, and upon his complaint, [illegible] was shortly afterward arrested and taken before [illegible] Anderson, who held him in $1,000 to appear for examination at 10 o'clock this morning. Lee was also held in $100 to answer to charge of drawing a [illegible] threatening to kill. These are all the particulars we can give in advance of the examination.

[illegible] White House.—There was an unusually [illegible] at the Riverside track yesterday afternoon to witness the trotting race, but there was scarcely [illegible] amount of betting. The race, mile heats, best three in five, was won in three straight heats by Sherman's "Mohawk," driven by John Ladd. The first heat was made in 2:54; the second in 3:00. On the third heat, [illegible] horse broke his harness and was drawn off, in consequence of which, Mohawk's driver pulled up to [illegible] and the horse came in without competition, in 3:13. The track was a little heavy in consequence of being newly harrowed, and having had no packing by use.

Oro Fino Theater.—"The Streets of New York" was [illegible] last evening to a fair house. The performance [illegible] more smoothly than on the previous evenings, and was decidedly creditable to the company. To-night the great moral sensational drama of "Ten Nights in a Bar Room," or the Drunkard Saved, in which Mrs. Carter will appear as Mehitable Cartwright, the Yankee [illegible]; Mr. Carter, as Joe Morgan; Mr. Bates as Sim [illegible]; Mr. Barry, as Sample Switchell, and Miss Cummings, as Mary Morgan. This is a most affecting drama and the cast announced is sufficient guarantee that the [illegible] will be a good one.

[illegible] County Agricultural Society.—On the 24th inst., the following officers for the Clarke County Agricultural Society were elected to serve the ensuing year: A. A. [illegible], President; Gay Hayden, M. R. Hathaway, Vice Presidents; Julius Sulzts, Secretary; I. T. [illegible], Corresponding Secretary; S. W. Brown, Treasurer; Executive Committee—John P[illegible]well, Vancouver; [illegible] McAndrew Patterson, J. T. [illegible]; [illegible] W. Goodwin, Fern Prairie; John B[illegible]; John Timmons, Pollock; Wm. Talmer, Battle Ground; Chas. Bird, Lackamas; G. C. S[illegible], Washougal; [illegible] Sale, [illegible].

Domesticated Grouse.—It is a popular impression that grouse cannot be domesticated, or kept alive for any great length of time. Messrs. Bennett & Dodge have several full grown ones, however, which they have kept caged for several weeks. They have become as tame as pet barnyard fowls, eating readily out of the hands of those whom they are accustomed to see, frequently coming out of their cage and feeding with the chickens in the [illegible] yard, and returning again to the cage to roost. This experiment would seem to prove that grouse can be domesticated as well as any other game.

The Circus.—The performers at Wilson's circus acquitted themselves, last evening, with their accustomed ability in feats of agility and daring. To-night the last appearance of the company for the present. The bill is particularly attractive—riding in character by Loyara, flying trapeze, gymnastics, the lions, rope-tying extra[illegible], and a number of new acts.

A Ship Load of Railroad Iron.—We learn that the steamship Ajax will commence to-day to load with rail road iron, at San Francisco, for the East Side road. She will bring six hundred tons which, added to that already here or on the way and nearly due, will be sufficient for over fourteen miles of track. We are informed that the rolling works of San Francisco are at work upon rails for the Oregon road, so there will be no hitch in the programme for the completion of the first twenty miles during the present year.

From the Northern Mines.—We met with Mr. Joe Oppenheimer yesterday, who has been for some months in the [illegible]. He represents the [illegible] the results [illegible] prospects [illegible] [illegible] made at [illegible]. The [illegible] country has [illegible] The steamer Betty Nive [illegible] sunk a few weeks since, and it is considered [illegible] to undertake to raise her this fall. It is thought she can be raised without serious difficulty in the spring.

Sales of Real Estate.—Within the last [illegible] days the deeds to real property transferred in this city express an aggregate consideration of nearly $34,000. Among the transfers we notice that [illegible] Block, in Couch's Addition, from H. C. Coulson to Stuart Williams, consideration $11,000. The utmost confidence seems to prevail in real estate investments, even at the present [illegible] among [illegible] and sure to result profitably.

Salem.—From the Statesman of Thursday: Dr. Carpenter leaves this morning for Astoria on an especial call [illegible] professional business, a surgical operation we believe.

The Musical [illegible] gave a very excellent and satisfactory concert last evening to a very fair audience. There was a good selection of music, most of it new, which was well sung, to the great credit of the Society.

Circus Features.—Among the many thrilling features and performances given by the celebrated Circus troupe now in this city, the riding of Mr. Kingsley in the character of [illegible], and the equestrian drama of Turpin's ride to York are well worthy of mention. Each of these will be presented to-night and all should see them.

Knock Down and Drag Out.—Three sailors [illegible] Wednesday evening [illegible] and [illegible] clean out the barkeeper of a saloon. The latter, who didn't scare worth a cent, pitched into them and not only piled the floor with sailor men, but dragged them out, to revive in the fresh air.

To Be Filed.—The hammer with which Mr. Parrish drove the first spike yesterday will be preserved in the office of the Company, along with the shovel with which ground was broken last year. It will, like the shovel, have a plate attached with an appropriate inscription.

Picture.—The pioneer photographer, the irrepressible Jo Buchtel, was on hand at the spike-driving yesterday and secured a picture of the tableau presented by the assemblage just at the moment when Mr. Parrish raised the hammer to drive the first spike.

Nearly Stuck Fast.—While the Moses Taylor was at the wharf at East Portland, unloading, a slight bar of sand formed just outside her stern sufficient to prevent her moving out without assistance. The Fanny Troup went over and helped her out.

The Latest.—Let's drive a spike, is the latest form of invitation to take a drink. If it were not for its suggestiveness (connected with driving nails in one's coffin) it would become doubtless the most popular as well as the latest style.

Matinee.—The Carter Company will give a matinee at Oro Fino Theater, at two o'clock to-morrow afternoon, on which occasion the beautiful play of "Fanchon" will be presented with the same cast as when played here before.

A New Banking House.—We hear it stated that a San Francisco firm has leased the brick building belonging to J. L. Parrish, corner of Washington and Front streets, and will shortly be opened as a banking house.

Passengers for California.—Up to three o'clock yesterday afternoon, seventy passengers had engaged passage to San Francisco, per steamer Moses Taylor. Full list of names to-morrow morning.

For San Francisco.—The sailing of the steamship Moses Taylor was postponed yesterday till 6 o'clock this afternoon, in consequence of the unavoidable delay of unlading and lading.

Unloading.—The bark Alaska was towed over to East Portland yesterday, and was discharging railroad iron during the interesting inauguration ceremonies.

Steamer Mail.—The mail for California per steamer Moses Taylor, will close at a quarter past four o'clock—forty-five minutes before the hour of sailing.

Thanksgiving Ball.—The Emmet Guard announce a Thanksgiving ball at the Armory, to come off on Nov. 18th.

Spiritualism.—Mrs. Todd will speak at Oro Fino Hall Sunday evening, October 31st. Admission free.

Monarchy in Europe is a costly luxury. The Emperors, Queens, Princes, Sultans, Kings and Czars costing their unfortunate subjects no less than £8,000,000 per annum for their private expenses. Of these Russia is the most costly, heading the list with £1,700,000, Rome, the least, bringing up the tail with £40,000. France stands second, drawing from the earnings of the people $1,400,000, preceding Turkey, which gives her Sultan $1,330,000. The Hapsburgs cost Austria $800,000, and Italy, burdened with debts and loans, devotes £640,000 to Victor Emanuel. John Bull is happy in his royalty at a cost of £470,000, being £10,000 less than Prussia. Little Bavaria is satisfied with $250,000, while the simpler wants of Portugal are satisfied with £133,000 worth of royalty, those of Holland with £100,000, Norway and Sweden with £52,000, Denmark with £48,000 and Wurtenburg with £44,000.

A Favorable Notoriety.—The good reputation and extended use of "Brown's Bronchial Troches" for Colds, Coughs and Throat Diseases has caused the Troches to be extensively imitated. Obtain only the genuine "Brown's Bronchial Troches," and do not be influenced by those who make more profit by selling worthless imitations.

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. G. Sneath and all retailers.

Everybody is out shopping these days, and it is just the time to get the Fall and Winter Styles. It is almost impossible to pass the splendid store of KOHN & FISHEL, No. 91, Front street, without being drawn in by the attraction of those charming New Suits, and the enormous piles of elegant clothing and fancy goods of every description and quality. They have unquestionably the largest stock and best assortment of goods that can be found in the city of Portland. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel bring their goods direct from New York, and sell as cheap as the cheapest.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office. Portland, Oregon

Special Collector of Claims.

Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts and Mercantile Claims of every description throughout Oregon and the Territories, WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED, as well as with a due regard to economy in all business matters intrusted to his care, and the proceeds paid over punctually. au2dawtf

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

Corner and Inside Lots, Half Blocks and Blocks with Buildings and unimproved, situated in the most desirable portions of this city and in East Portland, for sale at very reasonable prices and on liberal terms.

Improved Farms, as well as valuable uncultivated Lands, located in this and adjoining counties of Oregon, will also be sold in any required number of acres at rates satisfactory.

All purchasers of Real Estate will apply to the undersigned at his office,

No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON

au2dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Prices. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

REMOVAL.

DR. R. GLISAN'S OFFICE

To PARRISH'S BRICK BUILDING, Corner of FRONT and WASHINGTON STREETS.

RESIDENCE—Corner of B and North Tenth streets. jl1lm3p

GO TO BUCHTEL'S GALLERY

IN THE FORENOON for the finest work in Photography—Sun Pearls, Cabinet Cards and the beautiful MEZZOTINTS (late patent).

Plain Photographs re-touched, painted in Oil or Water Colors.

WORDS OF CHEER,

On the ERRORS OF YOUTH and the FOLLIES OF AGE, in relation to MARRIAGE and SOCIAL EVILS, with a helping hand for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes free of charge. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa. o7daw3m

---

DR. J. H. HATCH,

(Late Mack & Hatch.)

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon. s10dawtf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

EVERY BOTTLE ITS OWN TESTIMONIAL. The best remedy known for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Lame Back, Sprains, Bruises, Gout, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Diphtheria, Colic, Cramps, and all aches and pains. Full directions with each bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE.

THE GREAT BOTANIC REMEDY. Purifies the Blood, cures Fever and Ague, invigorates the Liver, Heals old Sores, Cures Scrofula, Eradicates Tetter, Salt Rheum, [illegible] the Blood, and all eruptions arising from impure blood. Free from all nauseating and irritating ingredients. It strengthens the stomach, regulates the bowels and [illegible] Biliousness and Dyspepsia. PRATT'S NEW LIFE is invaluable to females suffering from complaints incident to their sex. For sale by all Druggists.

A. M. BOYLE & CO., Druggists,

jy [illegible] Sole Agents for [illegible]

PARRISH & ATKINSON.

No. 110 Front St.

PORTLAND, OREGON

Real Estate Agents.

FOR SALE

ONE OF THE BEST STOCK FARMS IN OREGON on the Columbia river, situated ten miles northeast from Portland, containing 1,600 acres, all fenced; 400 timber, 1,200 under cultivation, on which there are Four good Dwelling Houses and two large Barns and Sheds sufficient for 200 head of Stock. Five Orchards, best varieties of fruit, 600 tons of Hay, 150 head of Stock, of which about 50 are cows, and about 2,600 bushels Potatoes, Turnips, Carrotts, etc., together with Farming Tools. There is also a good water power. All will be sold for $20 per acre, coin; one half down, balance in five equal annual payments, with 10 per cent. interest per annum.

ALSO,

A STOCK AND GRAIN FARM situated about 30 miles from Portland, containing 840 acres, of which 250 acres are prairie, 600 acres under fence, and 30 acres Orchard and Nursery; a good Dwelling House, two large Barns, Cider Store and Warehouse, and Grist Mill, together with a large lot of Farming Tools. Price $12 50 coin per acre.

As well as a goodly number of smaller Farms in different parts of the State; also a large amount of City Property, improved and unimproved.

Houses Rented, Records Searched.

A GENERAL AGENCY BUSINESS DONE.

s30dtf

THE COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

OF THE

Portland Academy

AND

FEMALE SEMINARY!

UNDER THE SUPERINTENDENCE OF T. H. CRAWFORD, A. M., affords excellent facilities for the acquirement of a practical Business Education. Tuition in the Commercial Department, $12 per Quarter. The Course in

THE ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT,

Besides the usual English studies, embraces the Natural Sciences, Mathematics as far as Surveying and sufficient Latin for professional purposes. These Courses, systematic and complete in themselves, are especially recommended to those who cannot spend six years in College.

Young Ladies are under the immediate care of the Preceptress, MISS EMILY J. YORK.

The next Academic year will begin September 6, 1869.

For new Catalogue containing names of Graduates and full information address

aul1dtf41 3m T. M. GATCH, Principal.

BY RAILROAD,

JUST RECEIVED

15,000 PAIRS

BOOTS and SHOES

OF THE MOST CELEBRATED MANUFACTURERS, which we can, we will, we DO sell at the

Lowest Possible Prices.

PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

KAST & CAHALIN,

119 Front street, and 131 First street,

o5 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

MASON STEAM BREWERY!

HAVING DISPOSED OF ALL THE OLD STOCK OF Malt Liquors on hand when I took charge of the above Brewery, I now take this means of notifying my customers and the public generally that in future I shall make nothing but the first quality of

PHILADELPHIA XXX ALE!

PORTER AND

XX CREAM OR STEAM ALE

All of which I flatter myself we can do to perfection. I solicit the patronage of the community, and hope at least you will all give our celebrated beverages a trial.

And in conclusion I have to say, in duty to ourselves and to try to make a living in the community, that on and after November 1, 1869, our Beverages will be sold at the following prices: Philadelphia XXX Ale and Porter $16 per barrel, or $2 50 for Five gallons. Cream XX at $12 per barrel, or $2 for Five gallons.

o23dtf C. O. SMART

At the request of many Citizens and Firemen,

MR. W. H. WEED

Is proposed as a Candidate for

CHIEF ENGINEER

OF THE

Portland Fire Department,

Portland, Oct. 18, 1869. BY HIS FRIENDS. 19 ltf

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER

OF THE

Portland Fire Department,

R. HOLMAN.

FOR ASSISTANT ENGINEER

C. W. REYNARD.

12ltf

CANDIDATE FOR

ASSISTANT ENGINEER

OF THE

Portland Fire Department,

At the request and solicitation of many Firemen

JACOB KŒNIG.

23td

Dancing Academy.

PROF. CARDINELL

WILL OPEN HIS DANCING ACADEMY NEXT Thursday Evening,

SATURDAY AFTERNOON set apart exclusively for Children.

REGULAR SOIREES Saturday Evenings.

o19dtf

PROF. H. GUIDO GROB,

WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE LESSONS ON THE Violin, Piano, Organ, and in Vocal Music; also Thoroughbass, at his own or pupils' residences. For particulars enquire at Sherman & Hillman's Music Store, or at his residence, South-east corner of Taylor and Fourth streets.

Music for Balls and Parties furnished satisfactorily and at short notice. s16dtf

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DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

A NEW ERA

IN THE

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

TRADE!

FRESH SUPPLIES

And Full Assortments just received

BY PACIFIC RAILROAD!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK BY

CLARKE, HENDERSON & COOKE,

At Corner of Washington and First Streets.

The Only Retail Dry Goods House

In this City which is Importing Full Stocks of Goods

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

Their Goods have just been purchased by one of the firm

in New York, and comprise all

THE LATEST STYLES OF GOODS.

WE ARE NOT "SELLING OFF AT COST," BUT we are selling as cheap as any who advertise that dodge, because we buy our goods low, ship them by the quickest route and thus are able to get quick returns.

AGENTS FOR HATHAWAY SHIRTS.

CLARK, HENDERSON & COOK

Portland, Oct. 9th, 1869. oo9d1m3p

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD!

The Directors of the Northern Pacific Railroad have decided to commence work vigorously in the spring at both ends of the line with a force of 6,000 Swedes at the Eastern end and 6,000 Chinamen at the Western Terminus."—Telegram to Oregonian Oct. 14th.

SECURE AN INTEREST

AT THE

Great Northern Pacific Rail Road TERMINUS!

Five Acres of Land for sale at Seattle for $125.

Five Acres of Land for sale at Tacoma for $125.

Five Acres of Land for sale at Nesqualli for $125.

Great Bargains at

STITZEL & UPTON'S,

Cor. Front and Washington Sts., Portland, Oregon.

Call and examine the plats for yourselves.

o24

DUPONT'S

SPORTING POWDER,

OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES.

RIFLE FFFg, FFg, AND Fg,	In Kegs, half and quarter Kegs. Also in 1 lb and ½ lb Canisters.
DIAMOND GRAIN	Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4, 1 lb Canisters.
EAGLE SPORTING & RIFLE	In 6¼ lb Kegs, 1 lb and ½ lb Canisters.
THE EAGLE DUCKING	Nos. 1, 2 and 3, in 12½ and 6¼ lb Kegs, 5 lb and 1 lb Canisters.

SPORTING, MINING and SHIPPING POWDER of every variety, manufactured at the Celebrated Mills of E. I. DUPONT DE NEMOURS & CO., Wilmington, Delaware, whose reputation has stood unrivalled for Sixty Eight Years.

For Sale by

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

Agents.

No. 58 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

sep4d2m

MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS

TAKE NOTICE.

WE HAVE FOR SALE A LARGE INVOICE OF

GRAIN SACKS.

- 100,000 22x36 BURLAP BAGS;
- 100,000 23x40
- 50,000 DUNDEE GUNNIES
- 10,000 SEAMLESS SACKS;
- 60 bales LINEN FOR FLOUR BAGS;
- 20,000 yards BURLAPS

Which we offer at the Lowest Market Price.

KOSHLAND BROS.,

No. 97 FIRST STREET.

N. B.—We call the attention of the public to our large and well selected Stock of STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS, also FURNISHING GOODS, which we offer at the lowest market prices. Call and examine.

KOSHLAND BROS.,

au23d3m3p No. 97 First Street.

Printing,

Printing,

Printing;

NEAT, QUICK, REASONABLE!

BY

HIMES & DALY,

s8 **81 First St., Portland, O.** dtf

Wanted.

A SITUATION AS BOOKKEEPER OR ACCOUNTANT. Good references given. Address P. O. Box 303. o19d1w

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REMOVAL.

B. L. STONE,

Watchmaker & Jeweler

Begs leave to inform his customers that he has Removed to

107 Front St.,

Three doors below his old stand, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Has received by last steamer a large assortment of Fine SILVER WARE, MOSS AGATE JEWELRY, American Watches, Marine Chronometers, Regulators, &c., &c., which he will sell at greatly reduced prices. Call and see him. a16tf

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,

WISHING TO MAKE ROOM FOR NEW GOODS about to arrive for the Fall Trade, we offer at greatly reduced prices our present Stock of

DIAMONDS,

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

Jewelry,

Solid Silver Ware,

Plated Ware and Clocks.

We invite the public to call and examine our goods, as we can show them the best selection in town.

AGENT FOR

BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;

AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S and E. HOWARD & CO'S Celebrated

AMERICAN WATCHES.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles,

sep16 OF ALL KINDS. dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A NEW & new invoice of

SILVER WARE,

Consisting of

Table, Tea and Dessert Spoons,

Forks, Butter Knives, etc., etc.

ALSO ON HAND

WATCHES, JEWELRY & CLOCKS,

OF ALL KINDS.

Also, particular attention is called to his assortment of **ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES**

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER

a16dtf 101 Front St., Portland, Oregon

Music & Art Gallery!

FIRST ST. opp. Western Hotel

JUST RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, A large and splendid assortment of

CHROMOS, STEREOSCOPES

and STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS OF PARIS, LONDON and all the celebrated places of the United States.

PIANOS & ORGANS

FOR SALE AND TO RENT.

ALL KINDS OF

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, ALBUMS,

MUSIC BOOKS,

ENGRAVINGS, PICTURES, PICTURE FRAMES,

and Moldings

Constantly on hand and for sale cheap.

Agents for the Celebrated FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES.

s6dtf HILLMAN & CO.

DIRECT IMPORTATION!

JUST RECEIVED, BY ADELINE ELLWOOD from New York, an invoice of the celebrated

Mason & Hamlin Organs!

Also a large assortment of

GUITARS, VIOLINS, ACCORDEONS, ETC., ETC.

TO ARRIVE BY BARKENTINE HEATON

10 PIANOS!

Of the celebrated make of JENNY & SON, New York, with the latest improvements, Patent Agraffe, etc.

I also keep constantly on hand VIOLIN AND GUITAR STRINGS, which I import direct from Europe and which I offer to the Trade at much less than San Francisco Prices.

PIANOS TUNED AND REPAIRED.

H. SINSHEIMER,

s23daw2m Corner Salmon and Front street.

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HARDWARE!

IRON AND STEEL,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

51 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

aug23 d1m

J. F. JONES & CO.,

STEAM COFFEE & SPICE MILLS,

COR. MAIN AND SECOND STS

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE BEST CHARTRES O. G. JAVA AND MOCHA

GROUND COFFEE,

AND ALL KINDS OF SPICES ALWAYS ON hand. For sale in all the Principal Stores in the city.

Ground Coffee and Spices are always best for Family Use when Fresh, and the public are invited to try our Home Manufactures instead of using old and stale imported from California and elsewhere. s20dtf

PLASTER ORNAMENTS!

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS OPENED AN ESTABLISHMENT for the purpose of supplying the citizens of Portland and the county at large with PLASTER DECORATIONS, CENTER PIECES, BRACKETS, CAPITALS, &c., &c., BUSTS and MEDALLIONS taken from Life or Picture.

N. B.—Center pieces can be put in old Houses as well as new. Call and examine my Patterns.

J. PATERSON, Modeler.

Corner Third and Main streets,

Opposite the Court House, Portland, Oregon.

au24dtf

HARDWARE PAPER,

CLACKAMAS MILL MAKE

FOR SALE BY

W. L. PITTOCK & CO.,

5 WASHINGTON STREET.

BOOTS AND SHOES for sale by

j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

DIRECT IMPORTATION!

McCORMICK'S

MAMMOTH STOCK

TOYS,

FANCY GOODS

YANKEE NOTIONS,

GIFTS, PRESENTS

BOOKS, ETC., ETC.

For the Holiday Trade, 1869, have arrived

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

And are now exhibited at

SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS,

105 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Where every purchaser will find

The Largest Stock!

The Greatest Variety!

The Cheapest Prices!!

THIS IMMENSE STOCK HAVING BEEN PURCHASED for CURRENCY in New York, will be sold to Dealers and others for COIN at

Less Prices Than Ever Before!

Strangers and Citizens will find SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS a most interesting place to visit, as the gorgeous array of New Novelties, and the thousand Comical Toys therein give the Store the appearance of an Eastern

MUSEUM OF CURIOSITIES!

Some idea may be arrived at as to the extent of the Stock when it is known that of Dolls alone there are

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY FIVE VARIETIES

Making that department a perfect

Bazar of Beauty!

Full descriptive Catalogues now ready.

Call early to secure Choice Gifts.

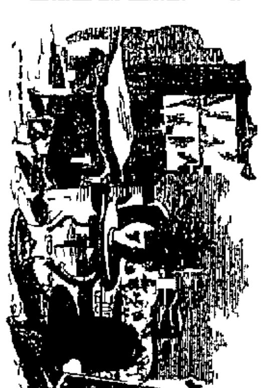
S. J. McCORMICK,

19dtf Agent for Santa Claus.

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

Furniture, Bedding,



Carpets, Wall-Paper, etc.

INFORM THEIR CUSTOMERS AS WELL AS THE public in general that they will sell their large stock of Furniture and Carpets at greatly REDUCED PRICES in order to make room for the immense Stock of New Goods now on their way from the East, and respectfully solicit inspection. my27dtf

THE FALL AND WINTER STYLES

of 1869 in

SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS!

NOW OPEN AT

J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BRO'S.

ALSO A LARGE QUANTITY OF NEW STYLES OF Hats and Caps, too numerous to mention. Dealers in Hats and Caps will consult their own interest by examining our Stock before purchasing elsewhere. New styles of Hats received by every steamer.

Also Hats of all kinds made to order. Also Neatly Repaired at J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BRO'S,

au31dtf Corner Front and Morrison sts.

THE AUTOMATIC

CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER!

Patented Jan. 26, 1864.

DISPENSES WITH LABOR, WEAR AND TEAR, and does the work effectually in from twenty to thirty minutes without rubbing the clothes. They may be seen in operation at

No. 177 FRONT STREET

where all information can be obtained.

AUTOMATIC WASHER AND BOILER CO.

A. C. RIPLEY, Agent for Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories.

mar23dtf

OREGON

Champagne Cider!

IN BARRELS, HALF BARRELS AND CASES, FOR Sale; also

APPLES,

Put up for Shipping. All orders promptly attended to.

D. F. HARRINGTON,

Corner Ash and Front Sts.

ENTRANCE—On O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf. o2d1m

PUGET SOUND

Real Estate Agency.

E. L. SMITH, Proprietor.

OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold.

Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands.

Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. Rate sheets furnished upon application.

a30d1tfw3m

J. A. STROWBRIDGE,

Importer and Dealer in

Leather and Shoe FINDINGS.

I HAVE IN STORE A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED Stock of

LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS,

OF MY OWN IMPORTING,

which I offer at Lower Prices than any other House in the city. Orders solicited and carefully filled.

Highest Market Price Paid for Hides.

No. 141 FRONT STREET—UP STAIRS.

a 30d 1y J. A. STROWBRIDGE.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco. R. G. S.

Portland, May 1, 1867. [illegible]

G. VENARD,

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER, NOS. 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, [illegible] nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the Interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some [illegible], and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior [illegible] for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES Coffee. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the [illegible], the very [illegible] though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and put on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

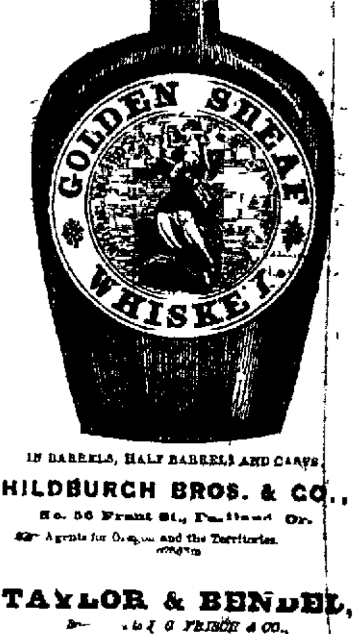
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1[illegible]



IN BARRELS, HALF BARRELS AND CASES.

HILDBURCH BROS. & CO.,

No. 56 Front St., Portland, Or.

Agents for Oregon and the Territories.

TAYLOR & BENDEL,

Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Wines and Liquors,

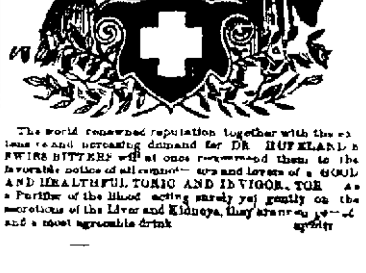
413 and 415 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS

(First Premium.)



The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. ap26tf

SPECIAL NOTICE

To Dealers and Consumers of

H. & L. AXLE GREASE!

HAVING RECEIVED YOUR LIBERAL PATRONAGE and support during the last fifteen years and desiring to increase it, and if possible to compete with our Chicago friends, we have made a great reduction in prices. Long experience has satisfied our patrons that the

H. & L. AXLE GREASE

We manufacture is unequalled, and a continuance of that liberal patronage enables us to furnish it at a lower price than any article of the kind in your market.

HUCKS & LAMBERT,

Original Manufacturers,

North Beach and Mission Sts., San Francisco, Cal.

N. B.—We are prepared to furnish bulk packages to contractors and others on equally liberal terms.

s16d6m3p

HEAKE'S PATENT

Steam Pumps.

W. & R. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco.

ap16eow1y3p

DRAIN AND SEWAGE PIPE!

TO ARRIVE PER B. A. HEATON.

50 Tons Iron Stone Drain Pipe.

(Glazed Inside.)

WITH TRAPS, BENDS, TEES, &c. FROM 3 TO [illegible] inches in diameter, for underground Sewerage, drains, water closets, &c. For sale on arrival.

C. H. MYERS,

4dtf 110 Front Street, Portland.

National Protection.

[From the Dublin Irishman.]

One of the principal sources of wealth, and, therefore, of general happiness, is found in the healthy development of the manufacturing industries of a people, and it is impossible for a nation to prosper if it is dependent on foreigners for the utensils and commodities of life. In Ireland this is felt, though not clearly understood, by the mass of the people, who overwhelmed by other and more apparent evils, lose sight of how much of the present misery is occasioned by the absense of native manufactures. Even those whose intelligence enables them to understand how much industry contributes to the prosperity of a nation are prone to blame our want of enterprise and energy as the cause of our misery.

At first sight this view would appear to be sustained by facts, for have we not the right of competing with Manchester and Sheffield if we had the enterprise to do so?

True, we have the right; but of what use is it to us? Already the English merchants possess the markets of the world and control our own, and woe betide the unlucky Irish capitalist who would venture to enter into competition with English trade—a coalition of Manchester or Liverpool merchants would flood the markets, and so depress them that your capitalists would be ruined. In this way the English get control of the markets, and make good their losses at the expense of the people they have ruined. Such is the history of British commerce which has prospered on this misery of mankind. Behold this country of ours. Sixty years ago we were advancing with great strides on the road of national prosperity. England, with the cunning of the serpent and the savagery of the tiger, undermined our prosperity, and strangled our liberty. With the Union came ruin and desolation.

The protecting hand of a native Government is no longer extended over the industry of the people, and our streams are idle while we import the needles we sew with and the plows we cultivate with—every necessary of life, from the pin to the spade, is bought in England, and thus is lost to Ireland the means of supporting hundreds of thousands in convenient plenty.

The loss is greater than we at first conceive, and every man in the community suffers a not inconsiderable loss every year that this state of things continues. The capitalist loses the profit to be derived from trade and the employment of labor; the landlord loses the increased value which population and the presence of industries give to the land by furnishing to the farmer ready markets for his produce, and so enabling him to cultivate his farm to the greatest advantage, by allowing him a proper rotation of crops. To understand this it is only necessary to remember how much dearer land is in the vicinity of large cities than in the more remote parts of the country.

The increase in the value of land, owing to the presence of industries, is nowhere better understood than in America, where its results are more visible than in this country. There, land that a few years ago was of no value, today is sold at a high price, proving to demonstration the correctness of the principle laid down by Fenelon, the amiable and enlightened author of *Telemaque*, "that the more men there are in a country, provided they are industrious, the more rich and prosperous will be that country." Modern economists do not look so favorably on man; and all the tenderness of bucolic Viceroys is reserved for fat oxen; but we, the people, have more interest in our fellow-man than have aristocrats, who seek to deprive the people of the right to live in their own land, and fearing their just resentment, and are endeavoring to get rid of them.

Were Ireland a nation, the twenty million pounds sterling which a foreign Government and an absentee aristocracy draw yearly from this country, to squander in England, would be used at home for the employment of labor and the development of our resources. What a wonderful change the circulation of twenty million pounds would produce in the habits and prospects of the people it is not difficult to estimate. What a picture a few years of such development would present we can imagine from the landmarks which eighteen years of independence left as the result of '82.

Wherever we turn in this capital of Ireland, we behold the work of another people, the signs of a distinct national life that has ceased to pulsate, and has left us little, save those landmarks and the memories they recall, except the hope of one day restoring the prosperity of that golden age, when Ireland was ruled for the benefit of her people. England reproaches us with want of energy and with poverty, while she robs us of the fruit of our labor and leaves us no security except that found in [illegible] wretchedness. Irish capital, or at least that small portion of it which the thrifty husbandman snatches stealthily from the observant rapacity of an accursed aristocracy that feeds, vampire-like, upon the energies of the nation, even such small portions of the national wealth may not be used for the benefit of our people, lest the robbers whom English power maintains should seize it; and we needs must send it to other lands to enrich the industry of another people if we would preserve it for our children. Surely there never was a system of such diabolical ingenuity for the degradation of humanity, and never did a people so tamely submit to the oppressions of tyrants. But at last the nation is awakened from a hideous dream, and England will find we have energy and power enough to assert our rights. The night of slavery has passed, and already the sun of freedom lights the horizon. With ourselves it rests whether it shall set in glory, on a nation redeemed, or sink in the tears of weeping slaves.

Death of an Old Mountaineer.

[From the Walla Walla Statesman.]

Colonel William Craig, one of the pioneers in the settlement of the Northwest coast, died at his residence on the Lapwai, a few days since. Colonel Craig was born in Greenbrier county, Virginia, about the year 1810. He went to St. Louis in 1820, and entered the employ of the American Fur Company, and led the wild life of a trapper until 1845, when he came to Lapwai and settled. He was for about two years in the employ of the Mission at that point. During the time of his life as a trapper, he was the comrade of Kit Carson, Sublette, Newell, Meeks, Thompson, Walker, Rabdin, and a host of other brave men whose names are indissolubly connected with the early history of this country. He served in the several expeditions of Bonneville, Wythe and others and rendered great assistance to General I. I. Stevens in his treaties with the Nez Perces, Cayuse and Blackfoot tribes of Indians in 1855. He was afterwards appointed Indian agent by General Stevens for the Nez Perces, in which capacity he served until relieved by A. J. Cain, in 1859. He also served on General Stevens' staff, holding the rank of Colonel, and stationed at Lapwai. During the last Indian war he rendered the Government valuable assistance, using his influence successfully to prevent the Nez Perces and other tribes from open hostilities. The deceased was a man of nerve, kind heart and generous impulses, and will be regretted by all who respect the toil and suffering endured by the early pioneers in opening up the country to settlement.

Marble Quarrying in Vermont.—The marble deposits of Vermont were known from the first settlement of the country. When the quarries were first worked, gunpowder was used in removing the blocks, but this injured the texture of the stone to such an extent that it was abandoned, and recourse was had to the old method of removing blocks, channeling: that is, cutting a narrow trench around a block and then loosening it from the bed below by means of wedges. These channels are sometimes cut by hand and sometimes by machinery. In the famous quarries of Carrara gunpowder is still used in throwing out the larger masses, which are then split up in the usual manner. This mode is more practicable there, as the quarries are situated upon mountain sides, and the blocks have only to be thrown down, while here after they are loosened they must be raised from 75 to 200 feet to the surface. With the use of gunpowder the waste is enormous. A large part of this waste might be utilized, as it would form a capital substitute for brick. The marble men here would be glad to get rid of it, and as one told me, when speaking of the subject, they would sell it for just what it would cost to put it on the cars. A large part of it is in the shape of blocks that have been sawed out and then condemned.

The population of Sweden is diminishing, and the decrease is caused by the emigration to America.

A Sensation Writer

OLIVER DYER, AUTHOR OF "THE WICKEDEST MAN"—A LIFE OF HARD WORK AND EXPERIENCE—TEACHER, REPORTER, LAWYER, LECTURER, AND WRITER.

This is the era of sensational writers and of the sensational press. At all times people like their mental, as they do their physical food, in a highly spiced and stimulating state, and the man who can supply such pabulum will always be sure of a market for it.

As a writer of sensations, Mr. Oliver Dyer has few equals and almost no superior. George Augustus Sala, Parton, George Alfred Townsend, and even Amos Cummings, cannot surpass him, and nothing except Mrs. Stowe's Byron scandal, which manifestly was not intended to be a mere sensation, can compare with the story of the "Wickedest Man" in the interest and the popular excitement it produced. Mr. Dyer, however, has been something more than a mere preparer of sensations, and his personal history contains many interesting features.

He was born April 26, 1824, in Porter, New York, a small village about six miles from Niagara Falls. His parents were among the poorest of the settlers in the neighborhood, and it was only after a hard struggle of years that his father succeeded in chopping out a farm from the dense forest and establishing himself upon it. Here Oliver passed his childhood, and as boys in those days were set to work as soon as they could lift a hoe, he had to do a great deal of hard work before he had reached his seventh year. In 1830 the family removed to Lockport, and two years after Oliver commenced to earn money for himself by piling oak staves, for which he received 37½ cents per thousand, and was able at this pay to make about sixty cents a day. He had always an intense thirst for knowledge and it took all the resources of the family to supply him with reading matter.

At the age of seventeen he began to teach school in the country, and at Lockport District School, at a salary of $400, which was thought a very large sum, and far too much to pay to one who had been so poor and friendless but just before. He had also been a plucky boy, full of mischief, and probably considered the "wickedest boy" in the place. This increased the hostility to him, but through the efforts of a few friends he was supported and took charge of the school, which, like most schools at that time, contained pupils of all grades and ages, from children just learning their letters to adults, the oldest scholar being a man thirty years of age. Here Oliver remained about two years and a half, having some trouble at first to maintain discipline, but he succeeded very well in the end and saved money enough to go to college. This he did with the intention of studying for the ministry. His mother had set her heart on his becoming a Methodist preacher, and at the age of fourteen he had joined the Methodist Church. His inclination in that direction, however, gradually lessened, and he became a doubter, going through all the phases of belief, until he has become a confirmed skeptic.

In 1845 he learned short-hand and the following year came to New York and reported a lecture on astronomy, by Prof. O. M. Mitchell, for the *Tribune*, which was one of the first verbatim reports ever made up to that time for a metropolitan newspaper. He then became special correspondent and reporter for different journals, delivered lectures, and taught phonography. In the winter of 1848 when Horace Greeley was in Congress, Mr. Dyer reported the debates for the *Tribune*, and by his expression of strong anti slavery opinion made his stay in the Capital very hazardous.

About this time he was brought back to orthodox views in religion by reading Carlyle, and in 1853 he began to work as an individual missionary in the slums of New York, the Pease Mission having just then been established. He had previously published the *Musical Gloss*, and had also been admitted to the bar, and began to practice.

The object of his missionary labors was at first simply to gratify a personal interest, but in 1855 he began to make systematic inquiries into the vice and destitution of our city, having found it impossible to get such information from persons directly interested in the subject. He sought to ascertain three facts—first, the actual amount of crime and destitution in the city; second, the cause which led to their existence; and the means by which they may be removed. The result of his inquiries may be gathered from his numerous writings and lectures upon the "Shady Side of New York." The main conclusion he has arrived at respecting the means of curing these evils is, that it can only be done by disintegration—breaking down our crowded tenement houses and removing their inhabitants to healthful homes in the suburbs.

In 1855 Mr. Dyer became connected with the New York *Ledger*, and has since devoted the time not occupied by his legal affairs to that journal. He is understood to be the author of most of the "Answers to Correspondent," which are a marked feature of the *Ledger*.

From 1855 to 1868, Mr. Dyer was but little before the public, and when his famous article on "The Wickedest Man in New York" appeared, its author was supposed to be a beginner instead of an old and experienced writer. The success of this article was almost unprecedented. It was copied, either wholly or in part, by nearly every newspaper in the country, and became an excellent advertisement both of its author and of the periodical in which it appeared. The title of the article was a stroke of genius, and would alone have been sufficient to create a sensation. It is a striking fact that John Allen had been previously "written up" by several magazinists, but always under a disguised name, and it was not until the full particulars were given by Mr. Dyer that he attracted any notice.

Since the publication of the "Wickedest Man" article, Mr. Dyer has been almost overwhelmed by requests to write for different periodicals, but he has restricted himself to *Packard's Monthly*, from whom he receives $100 per article—about four times the ordinary pay. None of his later writings can compare with this first effort, and it is not probable that he will ever achieve a second success equal to it, but he is always interesting, and writes from wide experience.

The most noticeable fact connected with Mr. Dyer's history is that his success has been due not to accident or fortune, but to hard and persistent labor. This is particularly the case with his literary productions. He has been a careful student of style, which he has studied in the masterpieces of our literature. He has taken the Bible as a model for expression and considers it to be unequalled in this respect. His legal studies have conferred a thoroughness of research and an accuracy of statement which are of great value to a writer, and his wide experience as a teacher, reporter, lecturer, and philanthropist have made him acquainted with human nature in nearly all its phases. He possesses the rare faculty of divining the popular taste and of knowing what choice of subjects to make. He believes that the people want live subjects treated directly and vividly, not disquisitions or philosophizing, and he has set the example of treating this class of topics exclusively.

General Relief Committee, I. O. O. F. of Portland, Oregon.

T. M. GATCH, President, Seventh street, between Jefferson and Columbia.
W. G. BALLARD, Secretary, Market street, between Third and Fourth.
A. GOLDSMITH, Treasurer, 59 Front street.
N. Gottgetreu, corner First and Morrison
C. Goldstein, Postoffice Building
J. Backman, 56 Front street
M. Koshland, 97 First street.
J. M. Caywood, Western Hotel.
John Dolan, corner Front and Washington streets.
Wm. Braden, Clay st., between Fourth and Fifth.
S. K. Wishard, East Portland
S. Stafford, East Portland.
feb23dly

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G
Feb. 4, 1866 dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G
Portland, February 18, 1868. dtf

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Nonpareil Lodge No. 66, I. O. G. T.—Meets every Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock. Hall in Poppleton's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Members in good standing are invited to attend. 1?21 By order of the W. C. T.

Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Tuesday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS
For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,

Formerly "WESTERN HOTEL."

COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Messrs. SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, REFITTED and Refurnished it throughout, built a large addition, making Thirty more pleasant Rooms, enlarged the Dining and Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.

A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements above are true.

N. B.—Hot and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of Guests. SMITH & COOK,
Portland, August 15, 1869. Proprietors.
au16dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE*,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING NEWLY FURnished and thoroughly renovated this well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public. He is now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietor. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
m8dtf J. LYONS

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.

E. CARNEY............ Proprietor.

THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.

AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.

Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge*. jy15dtf

PIONEER HOTEL,

No. 5 FRONT ST., between A and B sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PATRICK MORRISSEY, Proprietor.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN NEWly Furnished and Refitted, and offers superior accommodations to the Traveling Public, and is situated near the Steamship Landing.

Coach to and from the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE.

Board and Lodging, per Week.................$5 00
Board and Lodging, per Day.................... 1 00
ap8dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868, OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to	cents per pound.
La Grande	12
Union	13
Baker City	15
Eldorado	18
Boise City	19
Idaho City	20
Silver City	27

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Until further notice. au2dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions
MECHANICS' MINERS' AND
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

HOAGLAND'S NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!

W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.

He respectfully refers to the following

CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.

It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER	WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT,	GEO. H. COOK
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE,	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS,	C. HOPKINS,

D. A. GODDARD. m9dtf

PLANTS AND SEED FOR SALE!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE THE following choice varieties of Plants, etc., at his Nursery on the Willamette, below Oregon City, opposite the mouth of the Clackamas

Blackberries:

KITTATINNY, $3 per doz., sent by mail $4 50,
WILSON'S EARLY, $3 per doz., sent by mail $4 50.

Raspberries:

PHILADELPHIA, AND DOOLITTLE BLACKCAPS, $3 per doz., sent by mail $4 50.

Strawberries:

JUCUNDA, or KNOX'S No. 700, $1 per doz., sent by mail, $2 00;
WILSON'S ALBANY, $2 per hundred, by mail, $3 50,
AGRICULTURIST, $1 per doz., by mail, $2 00

Cherry Currants:

$2 per dozen, sent by mail, $3 00

Norway Oats:

50 cents per quart, sent by mail, 75 cents.

D. D. TOMPKINS,
Post address, Oregon City
s3d&lmaw2m

Notice.

WE HAVE LEFT OUR BOOKS AND ACCOUNTS with Messrs. I. S. Rosenbaum & Co. for collection, to whom we have given power to receipt in our name for all moneys due us.

We would request those indebted to us to make immediate settlement.
oct3d1m E. FOX & BROS.

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL THE WHOLE of or an interest in his RESTAURANT in Salem. The Location is good, Rooms ample and well furnished. To any one desiring to keep a Restaurant a bargain is offered. CHARLES DICKINSON
au1ddtf

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES
MILL MACHINERY of all kinds,
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions;
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.;
REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. je29dtf

No. 9.

SIMILIA SIMILIBUS CURANTUR.

HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFICS

HAVE PROVED, FROM THE MOST AMPLE experience, an entire success. Simple—Prompt—Efficient and Reliable. They are the only Medicines perfectly adapted to popular use,—so simple that mistakes cannot be made in using them; so harmless as to be free from danger, and so efficient as to be always reliable. They have raised the highest commendation from all, and will always render satisfaction.

Nos.		Cents.
1, Cures	**Fevers**, Congestion, Inflammations	25
2, "	**Worms**, Worm Fever, Worm Colic	25
3, "	**Crying**-Colic or Teething of Infants	25
4, "	**Diarrhea** of Children or Adults	25
5, "	**Dysentery**, Griping, Billious Colic	25
6, "	**Cholera-Morbus**, Vomiting	25
7, "	**Coughs**, Colds, Bronchitis	25
8, "	**Neuralgia**, Toothache, Faceache	25
9, "	**Headaches** Sick Headache, Vertigo	25
10, "	**Dyspepsia**, Billious Stomach	25
11, "	**Suppressed**, or Painful Periods	25
12, "	**Whites**, too profuse Periods	25
13, "	**Croup**, Cough, Difficult Breathing	25
14, "	**Salt Rheum**, Erysipelas, Eruptions	25
15, "	**Rheumatism**, Rheumatic pains	25
16, "	**Fever & Ague**, Chill Fever, Agues	50
17, "	**Piles**, blind or bleeding	50
18, "	**Opthalmy**, and sore or weak Eyes	50
19, "	**Catarrh**, acute or chronic Influenza	50
20, "	**Whooping Cough**, violent coughs	50
21, "	**Asthma**, oppressed Breathing	50
22, "	**Ear Discharges**, impaired hearing	50
23, "	**Scrofula**, enlarged glands, swellings	50
24, "	**General Debility**, physical weakness	50
25, "	**Dropsy** and scanty Secretions	50
26, "	**Sea-Sickness**, sickness from riding	50
27, "	**Kidney-Disease**, Gravel	50
28, "	**Nervous Debility Seminal Emissions**, Involuntary Discharges	1 00
29, "	**Sore Mouth**, Canker	50
30, "	**Urinary Weakness**, wetting bed	50
31, "	**Painful Periods**, with spasms	50
32, "	**Sufferings** at change of life	1 00
33, "	**Epilepsy**, Spasms, St. Vitus' Dance	1 00
34, "	**Diphtheria**, ulcerated sore throat	50

FAMILY CASES

Of 35 to 70 large vials, morocco or rosewood case, containing a specific for every ordinary disease a family is subject to, and books of directions. From $10 to $35

Smaller **Family** and **Traveling** cases, with 20 to 28 vials from $5 to $8

Specifics for all **Private Diseases**, both for **Curing** and for **Preventive** treatment, in vials and pocket cases, $2 to $5

POND'S EXTRACT,

Cures Burns, Bruises, Lameness, Soreness, Sore Throat, Sprains, Toothache, Earache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Piles, Boils, Stings, Sore Eyes, Bleeding of the Lungs, Nose, Stomach, or of Piles; Corns, Ulcers, Old Sores. Price 50 cts. to $1.75

These Remedies are sent to any part of the country by Mail or Express on receipt of Price.

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Portland, June 26, 1869. j-26dtf

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Portland, October 1st, 1869. daw1m

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Manila Paper.

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NEWS INK,

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GREAT REDUCTION!
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WE HAVE MADE GREAT IMprovements in [illegible] and [illegible] send [illegible] Best Quality with Bill of Collection in Greenbacks.

Hunting [illegible] Watches [illegible] $ [illegible]
[illegible] Chains [illegible] $ [illegible]
Lepines, Chains for Ladies' Watches $[illegible]
Long Neck Chains for Ladies' Watches $[illegible]
[illegible] $[illegible]

Where six Watches of the above are ordered at one time we will send one extra free of charge.

We deal only in the finest Gold and Silver Watches. Watch Materials at the lowest rates.

The Firm of C. B. COLLINS & Co. so long and favorably known in San Francisco, will be closed after September 1st, 1869 and will [illegible]

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MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND
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Of every Description

ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 per cent. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, &c. WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the lowest possible prices. Orders executed with dispatch.

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REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
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$10 TO $25 IS BEING MADE BY AGENTS selling GIANT CEMENT, the strongest and most adhesive compound ever discovered. It mends all kinds of Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Marble, Meerschaum, etc.; splices Harness, Leather, Belting and sticks on soles and patches on Boots and Shoes. It is a first class article, and is warranted to give satisfaction—every Can its own testimonial. Also, the MINERS' RUBBER CEMENT, for mending Rubber Boots, Shoes, Coats, Hose and Belting, without stitching, easily applied, and is perfectly water proof. Full directions accompany each Can. Beware of imitations. The genuine Giant Cement and Miners' Rubber Cement are both in Tin Cans. Take no other. Send for Agents' Price List, to the GIANT CEMENT MANUFACTURING CO., 721 Market street, San Francisco. o1d&3m4p

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PICKERING'S
Engine Regulators,

The best in Existence.

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WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents, San Francisco
jun6dtf

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—NOTICE IS HEREBY given, that by virtue of an execution issued out of the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, to me directed and delivered, commanding me to sell out of the following described property, situated in the city of Portland, county of Multnomah, State of Oregon, to wit: Commencing at the S. E. corner of the south half of Block "G," as known and described on the maps of said city of Portland, thence northerly along the east boundary of said Block G two hundred and thirty feet, thence westerly on a line parallel with the south boundary of said Block G two hundred feet; thence southerly along the west boundary of said Block G one hundred and thirty feet; thence easterly on a line parallel with the south boundary of said Block G one hundred feet, thence southerly on a line parallel with the west boundary of said Block G one hundred feet; thence easterly along the south boundary of said Block G one hundred feet, to place of beginning, the smallest amount thereof to satisfy the sum of $1,351 84, and the sum of $97 35, interest and accruing costs, being the amount of a judgment lien upon said property in favor of I. A. Davenport, entered in said Court in a cause wherein John R. Lamb, et. al., were complainants and said I. A. Davenport, et. al., were defendants, I will, on the 20th day of November, 1869, at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day, in front of the Court House door, in the city of Portland, District of Oregon, proceed to sell the smallest quantity of said described property to realize the said sums of money above mentioned.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
U. S. Marshal for Oregon
October 8, 1869. oct22lawdt

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of an execution issued out of the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, to me directed and delivered, commanding me to sell out of the following described property, situated in the city of Portland, county of Multnomah, State of Oregon, to-wit: Lots one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4), five (5) and six (6), in block numbered two hundred and eighteen (218), the smallest amount thereof to satisfy the sum of $2,336 88, and the sum of $146 96 interest and accruing costs, being the amount of a judgment lien upon said property in favor of Lewis M. Starr, entered in said court in a cause wherein John R. Lamb, et al., were complainants and Lewis M. Starr, et al., were defendants, I will, on the 20th day of November, A. D. 1869, at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M. of said day, in front of the County Court House door, in the city of Portland, District of Oregon, proceed to sell the smallest quantity of said described property to realize the said sums of money above mentioned.

THOMAS G. YOUNG
o12d1law4t U. S. Marshal for Oregon

IN COUNTY COURT of the State of Oregon for Multnomah county.—In the matter of the petition of William Wadhams and Lucinda Wadhams, for the adoption of George and Eliza Delavan and for a change of their names.

To Joseph Delavan and all whom it may concern: You are hereby notified that William Wadhams and Lucinda, his wife, have petitioned the above entitled Court for permission to adopt George and Eliza Delavan, minor children of said Joseph Delavan, alleging in their petition that said Joseph Delavan, their father has wilfully deserted and failed to provide for said children for more than a year next preceding this time, and the prayer of said petition will be granted at the November term of said court, unless you appear and make objections thereto on the 5th day of said term, which will be the 4th day of November 1869.

Attest, B. L. NORDEN, Clerk
By order of
o15d5wlaw P. A. MARQUAM, County Judge

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Tobias Thomas, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said court by Tobias Thomas of the county of Multnomah, State of Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 12th day of November, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held [illegible] November [illegible] o'clock A. M. before W. [illegible], Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at [illegible] the city of Portland, Oregon.

E. WILSON,
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for Oregon.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER Attys. [illegible]

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Clement Bourleau, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Clement Bourleau of the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 11th day of November, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said court, when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

E. WILSON,
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for Oregon.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN Attys. o26d1law3t

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & Co.

Medical.

HIRAM SMITH's Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has ever been discovered! It CURES [illegible] CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c. [illegible] demonstrated during the few months it has been brought [illegible] the [illegible] INFALLIBILITY [illegible] WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUND THE MONEY [illegible] the eyes to [illegible] without injury or [illegible] the [illegible] effected.

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN and even EIGHTEEN YEARS standing in [illegible] [illegible] Oregon [illegible] to which the [illegible] persons will bear witness:

E. B. MOORE,	NATHANIEL HILL,
A. L. WALLACE	G. K. WARD,
Mrs. M. McGINNEY	JOHN M. HOLLOWAY
W. D. PORTER	ROB'T RAMSEY.

And others that [illegible]

Persons afflicted with the distressing [illegible] of diseased eyes are [illegible] to give this remedy a [illegible] the SUCCESS, TO-DAY and NO INJURY [illegible]

Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,
Harrisburg, Oregon.

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon,
General Agents to whom all orders should be [illegible] and for sale by all Druggists.

BURTONS BALSAMIC COMPOUND

THE GRAND DESIDERATUM OF THE AGE

AMONG THE MOST PAINFUL AND [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] those occasioned by affections of the organs [illegible] resulting either from the contaminating influence [illegible] [illegible] or [illegible] and [illegible] infirmity. Nothing tends more to impair vitality [illegible] undermine the very foundation of life, than [illegible] neglect or improper treatment of such [illegible]

In the former case, the malady [illegible] often incurable, and in the latter, the [illegible] weakened and in many cases destroyed by the [illegible] of powerful and deleterious medicines.

The BALSAMIC COMPOUND after a course of [illegible] ful experience, is now confidently submitted [illegible] as an infallible and safe specific for these [illegible] and widely spread diseases above referred to [illegible] plaints of the Urinary and Genital Organs.

As a Preventive of those deplorable [illegible] often the result of indiscretion, the Balsamic [illegible] will be unfailing in its efficacy. It [illegible] tages of being taken without any [illegible] tion in diet, and as it is a purely vegetable [illegible] may in all cases be used with perfect safety. [illegible] all Druggists and Dealers in Patent Medicines.

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TO THE UNFORTUN

NEW REMEDIES, NEW [illegible]

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensa

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

Horrible Dis[illegible]

How many thousands of persons, both [illegible] male, are there who are suffering out a [illegible] ence from the effects of secret indulgence [illegible] absorbed into the system. Look at their [illegible] ted and disfigured faces and their broken [illegible] tions, disqualifying them for the happiness [illegible] or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid [illegible] sands suffer until death closes the scene. [illegible] guardians, friends, attend to these who are [illegible] any of these horrible life-destroying [illegible] they are cared for and cured before it be [illegible] them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, [illegible] made private disease his especial study [illegible] is certain to cure the most inveterate cases [illegible] cury or any injurious drugs. It is [illegible] who are afflicted, or to those who are [illegible] welfare of their friends, to be careful of [illegible] tended doctors who infest all cities, [illegible] in curing all di[illegible] in a few days, [illegible] public by using the names of eminent [illegible] Europe and other places. Be thou [illegible] strict inquiry, or you may fall into the [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal Wea[illegible]

Seminal Emissions, the con[illegible] solitary vice, or depraved sexual [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an alarming [illegible] producing, with unerring certainty, the [illegible] of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by [illegible] ical measures, viz. Sallow countenance [illegible] the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the [illegible] the rustling of leaves and rattling of [illegible] about the loins, weakness of the limbs, [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of confidence, [illegible] preaching strangers, a dislike to form [illegible] a disposition to shun society, loss of [illegible] flesh, pimples and various eruptions [illegible] furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, [illegible] sweats, monomania and frequently [illegible] not obtained, should apply immediately [illegible] or by letter, and have a cure effected by [illegible] entific mode of treating this disease, [illegible] effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. [illegible] Hundred Dollars to any person who will [illegible] rily to him that he was cured of [illegible] of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED [illegible]

Or those who contemplate marriage [illegible] under any of these fearful [illegible] sacred responsibility resting upon [illegible] obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible [illegible] patient a written instrument, binding [illegible] radical and permanent cure, or make [illegible]

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may be [illegible] by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, [illegible] toms, length of time the disease has [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded, free from curiosity, to any part of the country, with [illegible] directions for use, for Ten Dollars, [illegible] ter or through Wells, Fargo & Co. [illegible]

Caution to the Un[illegible]

Beware of the San Francisco quacks [illegible] who, with bogus sworn-to certificates [illegible] Some of the self-styled doctors, whose [illegible] found in the daily and weekly [illegible] cisco and other places, are trad[illegible] lazy to work at their trades. Some are [illegible] makers, newspaper carriers, [illegible] etc. Look over the San Francisco [illegible] will not find their Medical Institutes [illegible] find their former occupations in it. Look [illegible] tory for 1865 and 1866. The only way [illegible] tion is to make enquiry—it will cost you [illegible] may save you many regrets; for, as [illegible] cians in eight cases out of ten, are [illegible] safety in trusting any of them until you [illegible] what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not [illegible] exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, [illegible] letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy [illegible] call at his office of his ability to treat [illegible] proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney, [illegible] ner Commercial, (Private Entrance on [illegible] Francisco. Post Office Box 259.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 259 ON THE [illegible]

Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform [illegible] that they read his advert[illegible] in the [illegible]
jy6d4p

SUMMONS.—In the Circuit Court of the [illegible] gon, for the county of Multnomah [illegible] Connell, plaintiff, vs. Jas. P. O. Low[illegible] tor of the estate of Daniel H. Low[illegible] P. O. Lownsdale, Millard O. Low[illegible] Lownsdale his guardian, Ruth A. L[illegible] A. Blanchard, her guardian, Ida Squires [illegible] Cooper her Guardian, Emma Lamb and John [illegible] her husband, Mary E. Cooper and William [illegible] husband and William Gillihan and [illegible] guardian, defendants. To the above [illegible] Ida Squires, Emma Lamb, and John E. [illegible] name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby [illegible] appear and answer the complaint filed [illegible] above entitled action, within ten days [illegible] the service of this summons upon you, [illegible] the county, or if served in any other [illegible] then within twenty days from the [illegible] this summons upon you, and if you fail [illegible] the first day of the next term of said [illegible] commence more than six weeks after the [illegible] of this summons, to-wit: on the 2d [illegible] of November, 1869, for want thereof, the [illegible] take judgment against you for the relief [illegible] his complaint, among other things for [illegible] his title to lots [illegible] in Block 220 in [illegible] land, and that you be required to [illegible] off of your right and title thereto, and [illegible] relief as to justice and equity shall appertain.

Published by order of Hon. W. W. Upton, [illegible]
CAPLES & MORELAND, [illegible]
Dated September 23, 1869.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE [illegible] Court of the United States for the [illegible] In the matter of James Cunningham, [illegible] is hereby given that a petition has been filed [illegible] by James Cunningham of the county of [illegible] Oregon, in said District, duly declared a [illegible] the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a [illegible] certificate thereof from all his debts [illegible] claims provable under said Act, and that [illegible] day of October, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock [illegible] signed for the hearing of the same before [illegible] when and where creditors of said bankrupt [illegible] and show cause why the prayer of the [illegible] should not be granted.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court [illegible]
M [illegible] Attys.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE [illegible] States for the District of Oregon, [illegible] [illegible] a Bankrupt. At Portland, [illegible] [illegible] day [illegible] 1869. To the creditors [illegible] named bankrupt: You are hereby notified [illegible] general meeting of creditors will be held [illegible] the [illegible] day of November at 10 o'clock, A. M., [illegible] day at the office of [illegible] Hill, Esq., [illegible] Bankruptcy, for the purposes mentioned [illegible] tion of the Bankrupt act of March 2, 1867.
ROBT. E. [illegible]
oc[illegible]

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In Bankruptcy, District of Oregon, [illegible] city of Portland, the 16th day of October [illegible] The undersigned hereby gives notice of his [illegible] as assignee of E. W. Black of La Grande, [illegible] of Union and State of Oregon, within [illegible] who has been adjudged a bankrupt on [illegible] by the District Court of said district.
[illegible] JOSEPH [illegible]

VOL. IX.

The Daily Oregon

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprie

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is publish[illegible] morning, except Sunday, and delivered by ca[illegible] [illegible] in Portland at 37½ cents a week [illegible] copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to [illegible] of the State at $10 per annum in adv[illegible] $6 for six months; $3 for three mo[illegible] Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, [illegible] the best articles in the Daily, will be publish[illegible] Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to [illegible] of the State at $3 per annum, $[illegible] for six [illegible] and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time fo[illegible] they are paid. Subscribers should [illegible] at [illegible] weeks before the date printed upon the address [illegible]

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SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 320 [illegible] ington Street, San Francisco.

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Office—No. 5 Stark Stre
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth stre
Between B and C.
au1

DR. H. M'KINNE[illegible]
HOMEOPAT[illegible]

Those preferring this MILD, [illegible] TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, [illegible] treet, fronting the Public Square.

Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to [illegible] of [illegible] peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864.

DR. SLOAN,
HOMEOPAT[illegible]

OFFICE—123 First St., near Shindler's Drug S[illegible]
OFFICE HOURS—8 to 9 A. M., 12 to 1 P. M. [illegible] P. M.

DR. CHAS. SCHUMACHER,
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